



UNIVERSITY *of* CAMBRIDGE  
ESOL Examinations

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English for Speakers of Other Languages

## VOCABULARY LIST

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Preliminary English Test (PET)

Preliminary English Test for Schools (PETfS)

## Introduction to the PET Vocabulary List

The PET Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the PET and PET for Schools examinations.

### Background to the list

The PET Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge ESOL in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the PET examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the PET and PET for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

### How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the PET Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the **Cambridge Learner Corpus** and **English Profile Wordlists**.

The **Cambridge Learner Corpus** is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the **English Vocabulary Profile** has developed. The **English Vocabulary Profile** shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the **English Vocabulary Profile** can be accessed by visiting the website: <http://www.englishprofile.org>

### Organisation of the list

- **Word sets**

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the PET and PET for Schools Handbook (available from [www.cambridgeesol.org](http://www.cambridgeesol.org)) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- **Exemplification**

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels' – this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

- **Multi-word verbs**

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of ‘literal’ multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in ‘Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?’ If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out*, *get along*, *give in*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

- **Topic lists**

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common PET and/or PET for Schools themes, such as ‘Food and Drink’, ‘House and Home’ and ‘Sport’.

### **Unsuitable topics**

Cambridge ESOL examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of ‘sensitive’ topics are considered unsuitable for use in PET and PET for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the PET Vocabulary List.

### **Personal vocabulary**

The content of the PET Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

### **Abbreviations**

Abbreviations used in the PET Vocabulary List are:

<b>abbrev</b>	abbreviation or acronym	<b>mv</b>	modal verb
<b>adj</b>	adjective	<b>n</b>	noun
<b>adv</b>	adverb	<b>phr v</b>	phrasal verb
<b>av</b>	auxiliary verb	<b>pl</b>	plural
<b>Am Eng</b>	American English	<b>prep</b>	preposition
<b>Br Eng</b>	British English	<b>prep phr</b>	prepositional phrase
<b>conj</b>	conjunction	<b>pron</b>	pronoun
<b>det</b>	determiner	<b>sing</b>	singular
<b>exclam</b>	exclamation	<b>v</b>	verb

### **Summary of points to be noted**

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a PET or PET for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

# A

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- a/an (**det**)  
ability (**n**)  
able (**adj**)  
• be able to  
**about (adv & prep)**  
• about 500 students (**adv**)  
• The film is about a small boy. (**prep**)  
**above (adj, adv & prep)**  
**abroad (adv)**  
**absent (adj)**  
**absolutely (adv)**  
• The movie was absolutely awful.  
**accent (n)**  
• She has a beautiful French accent.  
**accept (v)**  
**access (n)**  
• disabled access  
• internet access  
**accident (n)**  
**accommodation (n)**  
**accompany (v)**  
**according to (prep phr)**  
**account (n)**  
**accountant (n)**  
**accurate (adj)**  
**ache (n)**  
**achieve (v)**  
**across (adv & prep)**  
**act (n & v)**  
• in the second act (of the play) (**n**)  
• to act in a play (**v**)  
• to act strangely (**v**)  
**action (n)**  
**active (adj)**  
**activity (n)**  
**actor (n)**  
**actually (adv)**  
• She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice.  
• Are you actually going to take the job?  
**ad (advertisement) (n)**  
**add (v)**  
**addition (n)**  
• in addition  
**address (n)**  
**admire (v)**  
**admission (n)**  
• charges/cost/price  
**admit (v)**  
**adult (adj & n)**  
**advance (n)**  
• book in advance  
**advanced (adj)**  
**advantage (n)**  
**adventure (n)**  
**advert (n)**  
**advertise (v)**  
**advertisement (n)**  
**advice (n)**  
**advise (v)**  
**aeroplane (n)**  
**afford (v)**  
**afraid (adj)**  
**after (adv, conj & prep)**  
**afternoon (n)**  
**afterwards (adv)**  
**again (adv)**  
**against (prep)**  
**age (n)**  
**aged (adj)**  
**agency (n)**  
**ago (adv)**  
**agree (v)**  
**ahead (adv)**  
**aim (n & v)**  
**air (n)**  
**air conditioning (n)**  
**air force (n)**  
**airline (n)**  
**airport (n)**  
**alarm (n)**  
**alarm clock (n)**  
**album (n)**  
**alike (adv)**  
**alive (adj)**  
**all (adj, adv, det & pron)**  
**all right/alright (adj, adv & exclam)**  
**allow (v)**  
**almost (adv)**  
**alone (adv & adj)**  
**along (adv & prep)**  
**aloud (adv)**  
**alphabet (n)**  
**already (adv)**  
**also (adv)**  
**although (conj)**  
**altogether (adv)**  
**always (adv)**  
**a.m. (adv)**  
**amazed (adj)**  
**amazing (adj)**  
**ambition (n)**  
**ambulance (n)**  
**among (amongst) (prep)**  
**amount (n)**  
**amusing (adj)**  
**an (det)**  
**ancient (adj)**  
**and (conj)**  
**angry (adj)**

animal (n)	at (prep)
ankle (n)	at / @ (n)
anniversary (n)	• My email address is david@cambridgeesol.org
announce (v)	at all (prep phr)
announcement (n)	at first (prep phr)
annoy (v)	athlete (n)
annual (adj)	athletics (n)
another (det & pron)	at last (prep phr)
answer (n & v)	at least (prep phr)
ant (n)	atmosphere (n)
antique (adj & n)	at once (prep phr)
anxious (adj)	at present (prep phr)
any (det & pron)	attach (v)
anybody (pron)	attack (n & v)
anymore (adv)	attempt (v)
anyone (pron)	attend (v)
anything (pron)	attention (n)
anyway (adv)	at the same time (prep phr)
anywhere (adv)	attitude (n)
apart (adv)	attract (v)
apart from (adv)	attraction (n)
apartment (n)	attractive (adj)
apartment building (n)	audience (n)
apologise (v)	aunt (n)
apology (n)	author (n)
appear (v)	autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)
appearance (n)	available (adj)
apple (n)	average (adj & n)
application (n)	avoid (v)
apply (v)	awake (adj)
appointment (n)	away (adv)
approach (v)	awful (adj)
approve (v)	
architect (n)	
architecture (n)	
area (n)	
argue (v)	baby (n)
argument (n)	babysit (v)
arm (n)	babysitter (n)
armchair (n)	back (adv, adj & n)
army (n)	background (n)
around (adv & prep)	backpack (n)
arrange (v)	backpacker (n)
arrangement (n)	backpacking (n)
arrest (v)	backwards (adv)
arrival (n)	bad (adj)
arrive (v)	badly (adv)
art (n)	badminton (n)
article (n)	bag (n)
artist (n)	baggage (n)
as (conj & prep)	bake (v)
ashamed (adj)	baker (n)
ask (v)	balcony (n)
asleep (adj)	bald (adj)
aspirin (n)	ball (n)
assistant (n)	ballet (n)
as well (as) (prep & adv)	

## B

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baby (n)  
babysit (v)  
babysitter (n)  
back (adv, adj & n)  
background (n)  
backpack (n)  
backpacker (n)  
backpacking (n)  
backwards (adv)  
bad (adj)  
badly (adv)  
badminton (n)  
bag (n)  
baggage (n)  
bake (v)  
baker (n)  
balcony (n)  
bald (adj)  
ball (n)  
ballet (n)

balloon (n)  
 banana (n)  
 band (n)  
 bandage (n)  
 bank (n)  
 bank account (n)  
 banking (n)  
 bar (n)  
 barbecue (n & v)  
 baseball (n)  
 base on (phr v)  
 basic (adj)  
 basin (n)  
 basket (n)  
 basketball (n)  
 bat (n)  
 bath (n & v)  
 bathing suit (n)  
 bathroom (n)  
 bathtub (n)  
 battery (n)  
 battle (n)  
 bay (n)  
 be (av & v)  
 beach (n)  
 bean (n)  
 bear (n)  
 beard (n)  
 beat (v)  
 beautiful (adj)  
 beauty (n)  
 because (conj)  
 because of (prep phr)  
 become (v)  
 bed (n)  
 bedroom (n)  
 bee (n)  
 beef (n)  
 before (prep, adv & conj)  
 begin (v)  
 beginner (n)  
 beginning (n)  
 behave (v)  
 behaviour (n)  
 behind (prep & adv)  
 believe (v)  
 bell (n)  
 belong (v)  
 below (adv & prep)  
 belt (n)  
 beneath (prep)  
 benefit (n)  
 be over (phr v)

- The game is over – you're too late!

beside (adv & prep)  
 besides (prep)  
 best (adj & adv)

better (adj & adv)  
 between (prep & adv)  
 beyond (prep & adv)  
 bicycle (n)  
 big (adj)  
 bike (n)  
 bill (n)

- electricity bill

bin (n)  
 biography (n)  
 biology (n)  
 bird (n)  
 birth (n)  
 birthday (n)  
 biscuit (n)  
 bit (n)  
 bite (v)  
 bitter (adj)  
 black (adj & n)  
 blackboard (n)  
 blame (v)  
 blank (adj)

- a blank piece of paper

blanket (n)  
 bleed (v)  
 blind (adj)  
 block (n)

- Shall we walk round the block?

blog (n)  
 blogger (n)  
 blond(e) (adj)  
 blood (n)  
 blouse (n)  
 blow (v)  
 blue (adj & n)  
 board (n & v)  
 board game (n)  
 boarding pass (n)  
 boat (n)  
 body (n)  
 boil (v)  
 boiled (adj)  
 bold (adj)  
 bomb (n & v)  
 bone (n)  
 book (n & v)  
 bookcase (n)  
 booking (n)

- I have a booking for the 19th.

bookshelf (n)  
 bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)  
 bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)  
 boot (n)

- a pair of boots
- the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk)

border (n)  
 bored (adj)

- boring (**adj**)  
 born (**adj**)  
 borrow (**v**)  
 boss (**n**)  
 both (**pron & det**)  
 bother (**v**)
  - Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?
  - My job's hard but that doesn't bother me.
  - 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't bother!'
 bottle (**n**)  
 bottom (**adj & n**)  
 bowl (**n**)  
 box (**n**)  
 boy (**n**)  
 boyfriend (**n**)  
 bracelet (**n**)  
 brain (**n**)  
 brake (**n & v**)  
 branch (**n**)  
 brand new (**adj**)  
 brave (**adj**)  
 bread (**n**)  
 break (**n & v**)  
 break down (**phr v**)
  - The car has broken down.
 breakfast (**n**)  
 break in (**phr v**)
  - Someone broke in and stole the computer.
 break up (**phr v**)
  - When does school break up?
  - The pop group has broken up.
 breath (**n**)  
 breathe (**v**)  
 breeze (**n**)  
 bride (**n**)  
 bridge (**n**)  
 brief (**adj**)  
 bright (**adj**)  
 brilliant (**adj**)  
 bring (**v**)  
 bring up (**phr v**)
  - She was brought up in London.
 broad (**adj**)  
 broccoli (**n**)  
 brochure (**n**)  
 broken (**adj**)  
 brother (**n**)  
 brown (**adj & n**)  
 brush (**n & v**)  
 bucket (**n**)  
 bug (**n**)  
 build (**v**)  
 building (**n**)  
 bulb (**n**)
  - light bulb
 bull (**n**)  
 bunch (**n**)
  - a bunch of flowers
  - a great bunch of friends
 burger (**n**)  
 burn (**v**)  
 burning (**adj**)  
 bury (**v**)  
 bus (**n**)  
 business (**n**)  
 businessman (**n**)  
 businesswoman (**n**)  
 bus station (**n**)  
 bus stop (**n**)  
 busy (**adj**)  
 but (**conj & prep**)  
 butcher (**n**)  
 butter (**n**)  
 butterfly (**n**)  
 button (**n**)  
 buy (**v**)  
 buyer (**n**)  
 by (**prep**)  
 by accident (**prep phr**)  
 bye (**exclam**)  
 by hand (**prep phr**)  
 by mistake (**prep phr**)  
 by name (**prep phr**)

## C

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- cab (**n**)  
 cabbage (**n**)  
 cabin (**n**)  
 cabinet (**n**)  
 cable (**n**)  
 café/cafe (**n**)  
 cafeteria (**n**)  
 cage (**n**)  
 cake (**n**)  
 calculator (**n**)  
 calendar (**n**)  
 calf (**n**)  
 call (**n & v**)  
 call for (**phr v**)
  - I'll call for you at 7.
 call in (**phr v**)
  - She called in to see a friend.
 calm (**adj**)  
 camel (**n**)  
 camera (**n**)  
 camp (**n & v**)  
 camping (**n**)  
 campsite (**n**)

- can (**n & mv**)  
 canal (**n**)  
 cancel (**v**)  
 candidate (**n**)  
 candle (**n**)  
 candy (**n**)  
 canteen (**n**)  
 cap (**n**)  
 capital (**adj & n**)
  - capital city
  - capital letter
  - the capital of Italy
 captain (**n**)  
 car (**n**)  
 card (**n**)
  - birthday card
  - credit card
  - card game
 care (**n & v**)
  - take care of someone (**n**)
  - to care (about/for) someone/something (**v**)
 career (**n**)  
 careful (**adj**)  
 carefully (**ad**)  
 careless (**adj**)  
 car park (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: parking lot)  
 carpet (**n**)  
 carrot (**n**)  
 carry (**v**)  
 carry on (**phr v**)
  - He carried on walking despite the rain.
 carry out (**phr v**)
  - She carried out the plan according to the instructions.
 cartoon (**n**)  
 case (**n**)
  - Would you like me to carry your case?
  - I'll make an exception in this case.
 cash (**n**)  
 cashpoint (**n**)  
 castle (**n**)  
 casual (**adj**)
  - casual clothes
 cat (**n**)  
 catch (**v**)  
 cathedral (**n**)  
 cattle (**n**)  
 cave (**n**)  
 CD (**n**)  
 CD player (**n**)  
 CD-Rom (**n**)  
 ceiling (**n**)  
 celebrate (**v**)  
 celebration (**n**)  
 celebrity (**n**)  
 cell phone (**n**)  
 cent (**n**)  
 centimetre / centimeter (cm) (**n**)  
 central (**adj**)  
 central heating (**n**)  
 centre/center (**n**)  
 century (**n**)  
 cereal (**n**)  
 ceremony (**n**)  
 certain (**adj**)  
 certainly (not) (**adv**)  
 certificate (**n**)  
 chain (**n**)  
 chair (**n**)  
 challenge (**n**)  
 challenging (**adj**)  
 champion (**n**)  
 championship (**n**)  
 chance (**n**)  
 change (**n & v**)  
 changing room (**n**)  
 channel (**n**)  
 chapter (**n**)  
 character (**n**)  
 charge (**n & v**)  
 charity (**n**)  
 charming (**adj**)  
 chat (**n**)  
 chat room (**n**)  
 chat show (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: talk show)  
 cheap (**adj**)  
 check (**n & v**)  
 check in (**phr v**)
  - They checked in to a hotel.
 check-in (**n**)
  - Your keys are at the check-in desk.
 check out (**phr v**)
  - He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.
 checkout (**n**)  
 cheek (**n**)  
 cheerful (**adj**)  
 cheers! (**exclam**)  
 cheese (**n**)  
 chef (**n**)  
 chemist (**n**)  
 chemistry (**n**)  
 cheque (**n**)  
 chess (**n**)  
 chest of drawers (**n**)  
 chicken (**n**)  
 child (**n**)  
 childhood (**n**)  
 chilli (**n**)  
 chin (**n**)  
 chip (**n**)
  - I love fish and chips.

chocolate (n)	comfortable (adj)
choice (n)	comic (adj & n)
choose (v)	comma (n)
cinema (n)	common (adj)
circle (n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a common surname</li> <li>• have something in common</li> </ul>
circus (n)	communicate (v)
city (n)	communication (n)
clap (v)	company (n)
class (n)	compare (v)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• language class</li> <li>• first class, second class</li> </ul>	compete (v)
classical (adj)	competition (n)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• classical music</li> </ul>	competitor (n)
classmate (n)	complain (v)
classroom (n)	complaint (n)
clean (adj & v)	complete (adj & v)
cleaner (n)	complicated (adj)
clear (adj & v)	composition (n)
clearly (adv)	computer (n)
clever (adj)	concentrate (v)
click (n & v)	concert (n)
cliff (n)	conclusion (n)
climate (n)	condition (n)
climb (v)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• in good condition</li> </ul>
climbing (n)	conference (n)
clinic (n)	confident (adj)
clock (n)	confirm (v)
close (adj, adv & v)	confused (adj)
closed (adj)	confusing (adj)
clothes (n pl)	congratulations! (exclam)
cloud (n)	connect (v)
cloudy (adj)	connection (n)
clown (n)	consider (v)
club (n)	consist (v)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to join a club</li> </ul>	consonant (n)
coach (n)	contact (n & v)
coast (n)	contain (v)
coat (n)	contents (n)
coconut (n)	contest (n)
cod (n)	continent (n)
coffee (n)	continue (v)
coin (n)	contract (n)
cola (n)	control (n & v)
cold (adj & n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a remote control</li> <li>• Control your dog!</li> </ul>
collar (n)	convenient (adj)
colleague (n)	conversation (n)
collect (v)	convince (v)
collection (n)	cook (n & v)
college (n)	cooker (n)
colour (n & v)	cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
colourful (adj)	cooking (n)
comb (n & v)	cool (adj, exclam & v)
come (v)	copy (n & v)
comedy (n)	corn (n)
come on (phr v)	corner (n)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Come on or we'll miss the bus.</li> </ul>	correct (adj)
comfort (n)	

correction (n)  
 cost (n & v)  
 costume (n)
 

- I forgot my swimming costume.
- national costume
- a Halloween costume

 cosy (adj)  
 cottage (n)  
 cotton (n)  
 cough (n & v)  
 could (mv)  
 count (v)  
 country (n)  
 countryside (n)  
 couple (n)  
 course (n)
 

- English course
- main course
- of course (exclam)

 court (n)
 

- law court
- tennis court

 cousin (n)  
 cover (n & v)  
 cow (n)  
 crash (n & v)  
 crazy (adj)  
 cream (adj & n)  
 create (v)  
 creative (adj)  
 creature (n)  
 credit (n)  
 credit card (n)  
 crew (n)
 

- cabin crew

 cricket (n)  
 crime (n)  
 criminal (n)  
 crop (n)  
 cross (n & v)  
 crossing (n)
 

- pedestrian crossing

 cross out (phr v)
 

- Cross it out and write it again.

 crowd (n)  
 crowded (adj)  
 cruel (adj)  
 cruise (n)  
 cry (n & v)  
 cucumber (n)  
 cultural (adj)  
 culture (n)  
 cup (n)  
 cupboard (n)  
 cure (n & v)  
 curious (adj)

curiously (adv)
 

- 'Why?' she asked him curiously.

 curly (adj)  
 currency (n)  
 curriculum (n)  
 curry (n)  
 curtain (n)  
 cushion (n)  
 custom (n)  
 customer (n)  
 customs (n pl)  
 cut (n & v)  
 cut up (phr v)
 

- She cut up the cake into small pieces.

CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)  
 cycle (n & v)  
 cycling (n)  
 cyclist (n)

## D

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dad (n)  
 daily (adj & adv)  
 damage (n & v)  
 damaged (adj)  
 dance (n & v)  
 dancer (n)  
 dancing (n)  
 danger (n)  
 dangerous (adj)  
 dark (adj & n)  
 date (n & v)
 

- today's date (n)

 daughter (n)  
 day (n)  
 dead (adj)  
 deaf (adj)  
 deal (v)  
 deal with (sth) (phr v)
 

- I've had some problems to deal with.

 dear (adj & exclam)
 

- too dear to buy (adj)
- Dear Sir (adj)
- Oh dear! (exclam)

 death (n)  
 decide (v)  
 decision (n)  
 declare (v)  
 decorate (v)  
 decrease (n & v)  
 deep (adj & adv)  
 defeat (n & v)  
 defence (n)  
 defend (v)  
 definitely (adv)  
 degree (n)

- 90 degrees
  - a degree in maths
- delay (**n & v**)  
 delete (**v**)  
 delicious (**adj**)  
 delighted (**adj**)  
 deliver (**v**)  
 delivery (**n**)  
 demand (**n & v**)  
 dentist (**n**)  
 depart (**v**)  
 department (**n**)  
 department store (**n**)  
 departure (**n**)  
 depend (on/upon) (**v & phr v**)
  - It depends on what you want to do.
- deposit (**n**)
  - pay a deposit
- depressed (**adj**)  
 depth (**n**)
  - the depth of the water
- describe (**v**)  
 description (**n**)  
 desert (**n**)  
 deserve (**v**)  
 design (**n & v**)  
 designer (**n**)  
 desk (**n**)  
 despite (**prep**)  
 dessert (**n**)  
 destination (**n**)  
 destroy (**v**)  
 detail (**n**)  
 detective (**n**)  
 develop (**v**)  
 development (**n**)  
 diagram (**n**)  
 dial (**v**)  
 diary (**n**)  
 dictionary (**n**)  
 die (**v**)  
 diet (**n**)  
 difference (**n**)  
 different (**adj**)  
 difficult (**adj**)  
 difficulty (**n**)  
 dig (**v**)  
 digital (**adj**)  
 digital camera (**n**)  
 dining room (**n**)  
 dinner (**n**)  
 dinosaur (**n**)  
 diploma (**n**)  
 direct (**adj & v**)  
 direction (**n**)  
 directly (**adv**)  
 director (**n**)
- dirt (**n**)  
 dirty (**adj**)  
 disabled (**adj**)  
 disadvantage (**n**)  
 disagree (**v**)  
 disappear (**v**)  
 disappoint (**v**)  
 disappointed (**adj**)  
 disappointing (**adj**)  
 disappointment (**n**)  
 disc/disk (**n**)
  - compact disc/CD
  - hard disk
  - floppy disk
- disc jockey (DJ) (**n**)  
 disco(theque) (**n**)  
 discount (**n**)  
 discover (**v**)  
 discuss (**v**)  
 discussion (**n**)  
 disease (**n**)  
 disgusting (**adj**)  
 dish (**n**)  
 dishwasher (**n**)  
 disk (**n**)
- dislike (**v**)  
 display (**n & v**)  
 distance (**n**)  
 district (**n**)  
 dive (**v**)  
 diver (**n**)  
 divide (**v**)  
 diving (**n**)  
 DJ (disc jockey) (**n**)  
 do (**av & v**)  
 doctor / Dr (**n**)  
 document (**n**)  
 documentary (**n**)  
 dog (**n**)  
 doll (**n**)  
 dollar (**n**)  
 dolphin (**n**)  
 donkey (**n**)  
 door (**n**)  
 dot (**n**)
  - Have you visited CambridgeESOL dot org?
- double (**adj & det**)  
 doubt (**n**)  
 down (**adv & prep**)  
 download (**n & v**)  
 downstairs (**adj & adv**)  
 dozen (**det & n**)  
 Dr (**n**)  
 drag (**v**)

- Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.
- drama (**n**)  
draw (**v**)
  - to draw a picture of someone or something
  - to draw the curtains
  - to draw near
drawer (**n**)  
drawing (**n**)  
dream (**n & v**)  
dress (**n & v**)  
dressed (**adj**)  
drink (**n & v**)  
drive (**n & v**)  
driver (**n**)  
driving licence (**n**)  
drop (**n & v**)  
drugstore (**n**) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chemist)  
drum (**n**)  
dry (**adj & v**)  
duck (**n**)  
due (**adj**)
  - The next bus is due in five minutes.
due to (**prep phr**)  
dull (**adj**)  
during (**prep**)  
dust (**n**)  
dustbin (**n**) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: trash can)  
dusty (**adj**)  
duty (**n**)  
duty-free (**adj & n**)  
duvet (**n**)  
DVD (**n**)  
DVD player (**n**)

## E

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- each (**det & pron**)  
ear (**n**)  
earache (**n**)  
early (**adj & adv**)  
earn (**v**)  
earring (**n**)  
earth (**n**)  
east (**adj, adv & n**)  
eastern (**adj**)  
easily (**adv**)  
easy (**adj**)  
easygoing (**adj**)  
eat (**v**)  
economics (**n**)  
edge (**n**)  
education (**n**)  
effect (**n**)  
efficient (**adj**)

- effort (**n**)  
egg (**n**)  
either (**adv, det & pron**)  
elbow (**n**)  
elder (**adj**)  
elderly (**adj**)  
election (**n**)  
electric (**adj**)  
electrical (**adj**)  
electricity (**n**)  
electronic (**adj**)  
elementary (**adj**)  
elephant (**n**)  
elevator (**n**) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift)  
else (**adv**)  
email (**n & v**)  
embarrassed (**adj**)  
embarrassing (**adj**)  
embassy (**n**)  
emergency (**n**)  
employ (**v**)  
employee (**n**)  
employer (**n**)  
employment (**n**)  
empty (**adj**)  
encourage (**v**)  
end (**n & v**)  
ending (**n**)  
end up (**phr v**)
  - He plans to end up working in Australia.
enemy (**n**)  
energy (**n**)
  - Team sports take a lot of time and energy.
  - In our house we try to save energy.
engaged (**adj**)
  - to be engaged to someone
  - The phone was engaged.
engine (**n**)  
engineer (**n**)  
engineering (**n**)  
enjoy (**v**)  
enormous (**adj**)  
enough (**adv, det & pron**)  
enquiry (**n**)  
enter (**v**)  
entertain (**v**)  
entertainment (**n**)  
entrance (**n**)  
entry (**n**)  
envelope (**n**)  
environment (**n**)  
environmental (**adj**)  
equal (**adj**)  
equipment (**n**)  
eraser (**n**) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber)

# F

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- escape (v)  
especially (adv)  
essay (n)  
essential (adj)  
euro (n)  
even (adv)
  - He couldn't even do that.evening (n)  
event (n)  
ever (adv)  
every (det)  
everybody (pron)  
everyone (pron)  
everything (pron)  
everywhere (adv)  
exact (adj)  
exactly (adv)  
examination/exam (n)  
examiner (n)  
example (n)  
excellent (adj)  
except (prep, conj)  
exchange (n)
  - an exchange visit
  - in exchange forexchange (v)  
exchange rate (n)  
excited (adj)  
excitement (n)  
exciting (adj)  
excuse (n & v)  
exercise (n & v)  
exhausted (adj)  
exhibition (n)  
exist (v)  
exit (n)  
expect (v)  
expedition (n)  
expensive (adj)  
experience (n)  
experienced (adj)  
experiment (n)  
expert (n)  
explain (v)  
explanation (n)  
explode (v)  
explore (v)  
explorer (n)
  - This book's about famous explorers.extra (adj, adv & n)  
extraordinary (adj)  
extremely (adv)  
extreme sport (n)  
eye (n)
- face (n)
  - a sad look on his faceface to face (adv)  
face-to-face (adj)  
facilities (n pl)
  - The hotel has excellent facilities.fact (n)  
factory (n)  
fail (v)  
fair (adj & n)  
fairly (adv)  
fall (n & v)
  - in the fall (n) Am Eng (Br Eng: autumn)
  - a fall in the price (n)
  - he fell and hurt his leg (v)false (adj)  
familiar (with) (adj)  
family (n)  
famous (adj)  
fan (n)  
fancy (v)
  - Do you fancy going out tonight?fantastic (adj)  
far (adv)  
fare (n)
  - The return fare is £26.farm (n)  
farmer (n)  
farming (n)  
fashion (n)  
fashionable (adj)  
fast (adj & adv)  
fasten (v)  
fast food (n)  
fat (adj)  
father (n)  
fault (n)  
favour (n)  
favourite (adj & n)  
fax (v)  
fear (n)  
fee (n)  
feed (v)  
feel (v)  
feeling (n)  
feel like (v)
  - to feel like doing somethingfemale (adj)  
ferry (n)  
festival (n)  
fetch (v)  
fever (n)  
few (adj, det & pon)

fiction (n)	folk (adj & n)
field (n)	follow (v)
fight (n & v)	following (adj)
figure (n)	fond (adj)
file (n)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Click here to open the file.</li> <li>• school files</li> </ul>
fill (v)	food (n)
fill in (phr v)	fool (n)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You need to fill in a form.</li> </ul>	foot (n)
fill up (phr v)	football (n)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• He filled up the car with petrol.</li> </ul>	for (prep)
film (n & v)	forbidden (adj)
film maker (n)	forecast (n)
final (adj & n)	foreign (adj)
finally (adv)	foreigner (n)
financial (adj)	forest (n)
find (v)	forever (adv)
find out (phr v)	forget (v)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I must find out when he's arriving.</li> </ul>	forgive (v)
fine (adj & n)	fork (n)
finger (n)	form (n)
finish (n & v)	former (adj)
fire (n)	fortnight (n)
firefighter (n)	fortunately (adv)
firework (n)	forward(s) (adv)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a firework display</li> </ul>	fountain (n)
firm (n)	frame (n)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a good firm to work for</li> </ul>	free (adj & adv)
first (adj & adv)	freeze (v)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• first prize (adj)</li> <li>• first of all (adv)</li> </ul>	freezer (n)
first name (n)	freezing (adj)
fish (n & v)	French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chips)
fishing (n)	frequent (adj)
fit (adj & v)	fresh (adj)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• keep fit (adj)</li> <li>• These shoes don't fit. (v)</li> </ul>	fridge (n)
fitness (n)	fried (adj)
fix (v)	friend (n)
flag (n)	friendly (adj)
flat (adj & n)	friendship (n)
flavour (n)	frightened (adj)
flight (n)	frightening (adj)
float (v)	frog (n)
flood (n & v)	from (prep)
floor (n)	front (adj & n)
flour (n)	frozen (adj)
flow (v)	fruit (n)
flower (n)	fry (v)
flu (n)	frying pan (n)
flute (n)	fuel (n)
fly (n & v)	full (adj)
fog (n)	full stop (n)
foggy (adj)	full time (adv)
fold (v)	full-time (adj)
	fully (adv)
	fun (adj & n)
	funny (adj)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a funny story (amusing)</li> <li>• a funny thing happened (strange)</li> </ul>

fur (**n**)  
furniture (**n**)  
further (**adv & adj**)  
furthest (**adj**)  
future (**adj & n**)

## G

---

gain (**v**)

- gain experience

gallery (**n**)

- an art gallery

game (**n**)  
gap (**n**)  
garage (**n**)  
garden (**n**)  
garlic (**n**)  
gas (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: petrol)  
gas station (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: petrol station)  
gate (**n**)  
general (**adj**)  
generally (**adv**)

- I generally get home about 7.00.

generation (**n**)  
generous (**adj**)  
gentle (**adj**)  
geography (**n**)  
get (**v**)  
get along (with) (**v & phr v**)

- How do you get along with Harry?

get back (**phr v**)

- When did you get back from New York?

get down (**phr v**)

- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

get in (**phr v**)

- Can you get in through the window?

get off (**phr v**)

- We get off at the next stop.

get on (**phr v**)

- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?

get on (with) (**phr v**)

- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.
- Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of (**phr v**)

- Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up (**phr v**)

- What time do you get up in the morning?

giant (**adj**)

gift (**n**)  
giraffe (**n**)  
girl (**n**)  
girlfriend (**n**)  
give (**v**)  
give back (**phr v**)

- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (**phr v**)

- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in? Shall I tell you now?

give out (**phr v**)

- Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up (**phr v**)

- Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (**phr v**)

- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (**adj**)  
glance (**v**)  
glass (**n**)  
glasses (**n pl**)  
glove (**n**)  
go (**v**)  
goal (**n**)  
goalkeeper (**n**)  
goat (**n**)  
go for (**phr v**)

- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.

gold (**adj & n**)  
golden (**adj**)  
golf (**n**)  
good (**adj**)

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths

good afternoon (**exclam**)  
goodbye (**exclam**)  
good evening (**exclam**)  
good-looking (**adj**)  
good morning (**exclam**)  
good night (**exclam**)  
goods (**n pl**)  
go off (**phr v**)

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (**phr v**)

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out (**phr v**)

- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

gorgeous (**adj**)

# H

---

government (**n**)

go (with/together) (**phr v**)

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

grab (**v**)

- He grabbed my bag and ran away.

grade (**n**)

graduation (**n**)

gram(me) (**n**)

grammar (**n**)

grandchild (**n**)

grand(d)ad (**n**)

granddaughter (**n**)

grandfather (**n**)

grandma (**n**)

grandmother (**n**)

grandpa (**n**)

grandparent (**n**)

grandson (**n**)

granny (**n**)

grant (**n**)

- He was given a grant to study in Australia. (**n**)

grape (**n**)

graphics (**n pl**)

grass (**n**)

grateful (**adj**)

great (**adj**)

green (**adj & n**)

greet (**v**)

greeting (**n**)

grey (**adj & n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: gray)

grill (**n & v**)

grocery store (**n**) (**Am Eng**)

groom (**n**)

ground (**n**)

group (**n**)

grow (**v**)

grow up (**phr v**)

- Children grow up fast.

guard (**n**)

guess (**n & v**)

guest (**n**)

guide (**n & v**)

guidebook (**n**)

guilty (**adj**)

guitar (**n**)

guitarist (**n**)

gum (**n**)

- chewing gum

gun (**n**)

guy (**n**)

gym (**n**)

gymnastics (**n**)

habit (**n**)

hair (**n**)

haircut (**n**)

hairdresser (**n**)

hairdryer (**n**)

half (**adv, det, n & pron**)

half-price (**adj**)

hall (**n**)

hand (**n & v**)

handbag (**n**)

hand-held (**adj**)

hand in (**phr v**)

- Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.

handkerchief (**n**)

handle (**v**)

hand out (**phr v**)

- Hand out the books please, Tom.

handsome (**adj**)

handwriting (**n**)

hang (**v**)

- to hang a picture

hang out (**phr v**)

- to hang out with friends

hang up (**phr v**)

- She hung up at the end of the phone call.

happen (**v**)

happy (**adj**)

happily (**adv**)

happiness (**n**)

harbour (**n**)

hard (**adj & adv**)

hardly (**adv**)

- hardly any time

- He could hardly wait.

hardware (**n**)

hat (**n**)

hate (**v**)

have (**av & v**)

have got to (**mv**)

have to (**mv**)

he (**pron**)

head (**n**)

- to hit one's head (**n**)

- the head of the company (**n**)

- the head of the school (**n**)

headache (**n**)

headline (**n**)

headteacher (**n**)

health (**n**)

healthy (**adj**)

hear (**v**)

heart (n)	hope (n & v)
heat (n)	hopeful (adj)
heating (n)	hopefully (adv)
heater (n)	• Hopefully the journey won't take long.
heavy (adj)	hopeless (adj)
heel (n)	• a hopeless situation
• I can't walk in high heels.	
height (n)	horrible (adj)
helicopter (n)	horror (adj)
hello (exclam)	• a horror movie
helmet (n)	horse (n)
help (n & v)	hospital (n)
her (det & pron)	hostel (n)
herb (n)	hot (adj)
here (adv)	hotel (n)
hero (n)	hour (n)
heroine (n)	house (n)
• The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.	housewife (n)
hers (pron)	housework (n)
herself (pron)	how (adv)
hey (exclam)	however (adv)
hi (exclam)	how much (adv)
hidden (adj)	hug (n & v)
hide (v)	huge (adj)
high (adj & adv)	human (adj & n)
hill (n)	humid (adj)
him (pron)	hunger (n)
himself (pron)	hungry (adj)
hip hop (n)	hunt (v)
hire (v & n)	hurry (n & v)
• to hire a boat (v)	hurt (adj & v)
• for hire (n)	husband (n)
his (det & pron)	hut (n)
historic (adj)	
historical (adj)	
history (n)	I (pron)
hit (n & v)	ice (n)
• The song was a great hit. (n)	ice cream (n)
• to hit the ball (v)	ice hockey (n)
hitchhike (v)	ice skating (n)
hobby (n)	icy (adj)
hockey (n)	ID (n)
hold (v)	ID card (n)
hold up (phr v)	idea (n)
• He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.	identification (n)
hole (n)	identity card (ID) (n)
holiday (n)	if (conj)
home (adv & n)	ill (adj)
homepage (n)	illness (n)
homework (n)	imagination (n)
honest (adj)	imagine (v)
honestly (adv)	immediately (adv)
• I honestly don't know where she is.	immigration (n)
honey (n)	importance (n)
honeymoon (n)	important (adj)
	impossible (adj)

improve (v)  
 improvement (n)  
 in (adv & prep)  
 in advance (prep phr)  
 inch (n)  
 include (v)  
 including (prep)  
 incorrect (adj)  
 increase (v)  
 incredible (adj)  
 indeed (adv)  
 independent (adj)  
 individual (adj)  
 indoor (adj)  
 indoors (adv)  
 industry (n)  
 in fact (prep phr)  
 inform (v)  
 information (n)  
 in front of (prep phr)  
 ingredient (n)
 

- I always use fresh ingredients

 initial (n)
 

- His initials are J.B.H.

 injure (v)  
 ink (n)  
 in love (prep phr)  
 in order (prep phr)  
 in order to (prep phr)  
 inquiry (n)  
 insect (n)  
 inside (adv & prep)  
 insist (v)  
 install (v)  
 instance (n)
 

- for instance

 instead (of) (adv)
 

- There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.
- Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?

 instructions (n pl)  
 instructor (n)  
 instrument (n)
 

- musical instrument

 intelligent (adj)  
 intend (v)
 

- to intend to do something

 interest (n & v)  
 interested (adj)  
 interesting (adj)  
 intermediate (adj)  
 international (adj)  
 internet (n)  
 interrupt (v)  
 interval (n)
 

- an interval in a play

interview (n & v)  
 in the end (prep phr)  
 in time (prep phr)  
 into (prep)  
 introduce (v)  
 invent (v)  
 invention (n)  
 invitation (n)  
 invite (v)  
 involve (v)  
 iron (n & v)  
 ironing (n)  
 island (n)  
 issue (n)  
 IT (Information Technology) (n)  
 it (pron)  
 item (n)  
 its (det)  
 itself (pron)

## J

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jacket (n)  
 jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison)  
 jam (n)
 

- strawberry jam
- traffic jam

 jar (n)  
 jazz (n)  
 jealous (adj)  
 jeans (n pl)  
 jet (n)
 

- to go by jet (plane)

 jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry)  
 job (n)  
 jog (v)  
 jogging (n)  
 join (v)
 

- The rivers join there.
- to join the army
- to join (in) a game

 joke (n & v)  
 journalist (n)  
 journey (n)  
 judge (n & v)  
 jug (n)  
 juice (n)  
 jump (n & v)  
 jumper (n)  
 jungle (n)  
 just (adv)

## K

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keen (adj)

- He's keen on cycling.
  - to be keen to do something
- keep (v)**  
**keeper (n)**  
**keep in (phr v)**
  - She kept the children in as it was so cold.
- keep on (phr v)**
  - He kept on talking.
- keep up (phr v)**
  - Keep up the good work!
- kettle (n)**  
**key (n)**
  - key to a lock
  - key to success
- keyboard (n)**
  - computer keyboard
  - keyboard music
- kick (n & v)**  
**kid (n)**
  - We're taking the kids camping.
- kill (v)**  
**kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:**  
kilogram)
- kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng:**  
kilometer)
- kind (adj & n)**  
**king (n)**  
**kiss (n & v)**  
**kit (n)**  
**kitchen (n)**  
**kite (n)**  
**kitten (n)**  
**knee (n)**  
**knife (n)**  
**knit (v)**  
**knock (v)**  
**knock down (phr v)**
  - He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.
- know (v)**  
**knowledge (n)**

## L

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- label (n)**  
**laboratory (lab) (n)**  
**lack (n)**  
**ladder (n)**  
**lady (n)**  
**lake (n)**  
**lamb (n)**  
**lamp (n)**  
**land (n & v)**  
**landscape (n)**

- language (n)**  
**laptop (computer) (n)**  
**large (adj)**  
**last (adj, adv, det & v)**  
**late (adj & adv)**  
**lately (adv)**  
**later (adj & adv)**  
**latest (adj)**  
**laugh (n & v)**  
**law (n)**  
**lawyer (n)**  
**lay (v)**
  - lay the table
- lazy (adj)**  
**lead (v)**
  - to lead someone by the hand
  - Where does this road lead?
- leader (n)**  
**leaf (n)**  
**league (n)**  
**learn (v)**  
**least (adj & adv)**
  - the least amount (adj)
  - at least (adv)
- leather (n)**  
**leave (v)**  
**lecture (n)**  
**left (n, adj & adv)**  
**left-hand (adj)**  
**leg (n)**  
**leisure (n)**  
**lemon (n)**  
**lemonade (n)**  
**lend (v)**  
**length (n)**  
**less (adv, det & pron)**  
**lesson (n)**  
**let (v)**
  - Let her do it.
  - Let me think.
  - Let's go out tonight.
- letter (n)**  
**lettuce (n)**  
**level (n)**  
**library (n)**  
**licence (n)**
  - a driving/marriage/TV licence
- lie (n & v)**  
**lie down (phr v)**  
**life (n)**  
**lift (n & v)**
  - Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
  - The lift is going up. (n)
  - Please help me to lift this table. (v)
- light (adj, n & v)**  
**lighter (n)**

- a cigarette lighter
- lightning (n)**
- like (prep & v)**
- likely (adj)**
- limit (n)**
- limited (adj)**
  - a limited choice
- line (n)**
  - a line on a page
  - a clothes line
  - a railway line
- link (n)**
  - a link to a website
- lion (n)**
- lip (n)**
- liquid (n)**
- list (n)**
- listen (v)**
- literature (n)**
- litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)**
- little (adj, det & pron)**
- live (v)**
- live (adj)**
  - live music/sport
- lively (adj)**
- living room (n)**
- load (n)**
- loan (n)**
- local (adj)**
- locate (v)**
  - The station is located in the city centre.
- location (n)**
- lock (n & v)**
- locker (n)**
- logo (n)**
- lonely (adj)**
- long (adj)**
- look (n & v)**
- look after (phr v)**
  - Who's looking after your baby now?
- look at (phr v)**
- look for (phr v)**
- look forward to (phr v)**
  - I'm looking forward to the party!
- look like (v)**
  - She looks like her sister.
- look out (phr v)**
  - Look out!
- look up (phr v)**
  - Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
- loose (adj)**
- lorry (n)**
- lose (v)**
- lost (adj)**
- lots / a lot (n)**

- lottery (n)**
- loud (adj)**
- love (n & v)**
- lovely (adj)**
- low (adj)**
- luck (n)**
- lucky (adj)**
- luggage (n)**
- lunch (n)**
- lunchtime (n)**
- luxury (n)**

## M

---

- machine (n)**
- mad (adj)**
- Madam (n)**
- made of/from/out of (v)**
  - Her shirt is made of cotton.
- magazine (n)**
- magic (adj & n)**
- magnificent (adj)**
- mail (n & v)**
- main (adj)**
- main course (n)**
- make (v)**
- make sure (v)**
- make-up (n)**
- male (adj)**
- man (n)**
- manage (v)**
  - to manage a business
  - to manage to do something (succeed in)
- manager (n)**
- mango (n)**
- many (det & pron)**
- map (n)**
- mark (n)**
- market (n)**
  - to buy something from a market
- marriage (n)**
- married (adj)**
- marry (v)**
- marvellous (adj)**
- match (n & v)**
  - a box of matches (n)
  - a tennis match (n)
  - This tie matches your shirt. (v)
- mate (n)**
- material (n)**
- maths / mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math)**
- matter (n & v)**
  - Is anything the matter? (n)

- It doesn't matter. (v)
- maximum (adj & n)**
- may (mv)**
- maybe (adv)**
- me (pron)**
- meal (n)**
- mean (v)**
  - What do you mean?
  - What does it mean?
- meaning (n)**
- meanwhile (adv)**
- meat (n)**
- mechanic (n)**
- medicine (n)**
- medium (adj)**
- meet (v)**
- meeting (n)**
- melon (n)**
- member (n)**
- membership (n)**
- memory (n)**
  - to have a good/poor memory
  - happy memories
  - computer memory
- mend (v)**
- mention (v)**
- menu (n)**
- mess (n)**
- message (n)**
- messy (adj)**
- metal (n)**
- method (n)**
  - modern methods of teaching
- metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter)**
- microwave (n)**
  - a microwave oven
- midday (n)**
- middle (n)**
- middle-aged (adj)**
- midnight (n)**
- might (mv)**
- mild (adj)**
- mile (n)**
- milk (n)**
- millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter)**
- million (n)**
- mind (n & v)**
  - His mind was on other things. (n)
  - Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
  - Mind your head! (v)
  - Who's minding the baby for you? (v)
- mine (pron)**
- mineral water (n)**
- minimum (adj & n)**
- minute (n)**
- mirror (n)**
- miserable (adj)**
- miss (v)**
- Miss (n)**
- missing (adj)**
- mistake (n)**
- mix (v)**
- mobile (phone) (n)**
- model (n)**
  - It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
  - She's a fashion model. (n)
- modern (adj)**
- moment (n)**
- money (n)**
- monkey (n)**
- month (n)**
- monument (n)**
- mood (n)**
- moon (n)**
- more (adv, det & pron)**
- morning (n)**
- mosque (n)**
- mosquito (n)**
- most (adv, det & pron)**
- mother (n)**
- motorbike (n)**
- motorway (n)**
- mountain (n)**
- mouse (n)**
- moustache (n)**
- mouth (n)**
- move (v)**
- movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)**
- movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)**
- movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)**
- MP3 player (n)**
- Mr (n)**
- Mrs (n)**
- Ms (n)**
- much (adv, det & pron)**
- mug (n)**
- mum (n)**
- museum (n)**
- mushroom (n)**
- music (n)**
- musical (adj)**
- musician (n)**
- must (mv)**
- my (det)**
- myself (pron)**
- mystery (n)**

## N

---

name (**n & v**)  
narrow (**adj**)  
nasty (**adj**)  
national (**adj**)  
nationality (**n**)  
natural (**adj**)  
nature (**n**)

- nature studies

navy blue (**adj**)  
near (**adv, prep & adj**)  
nearby (**adj & adv**)  
nearly (**adv**)  
neat (**adj**)  
necessary (**adj**)  
neck (**n**)  
necklace (**n**)  
need (**v**)  
negative (**adj**)  
neighbour (**n**)  
neighbourhood (**n**)  
nephew (**n**)  
nervous (**adj**)

- a nervous person
- to feel nervous

net (**n**)  
never (**adv**)  
new (**adj**)  
news (**n**)  
newspaper (**n**)  
next (**adj & adv**)  
next to (**prep**)  
nice (**adj**)  
niece (**n**)  
night (**n**)  
nightclub (**n**)  
nightlife (**n**)  
nightmare (**n**)  
no (**adv, det & pron**)  
nobody (**pron**)  
noise (**n**)  
noisy (**adj**)  
none (**pron**)  
noon (**n**)  
no one (**pron**)  
normal (**adj**)  
normally (**adv**)  
north (**adj, adv & n**)  
northeast (**adj & n**)  
northern (**adj**)  
northwest (**adj & n**)  
nose (**n**)  
not (**adv**)  
note (**n & v**)

- to write a note (**n**)

- a ten-pound note (**n**)
- Please note. (**v**)

notebook (**n**)  
nothing (**pron**)  
notice (**n & v**)

- to read a notice (**n**)
- until further notice (**n**)
- Did you notice anything wrong? (**v**)

noticeboard (**n**)  
novel (**n**)  
now (**adv**)  
nowadays (**adv**)  
nowhere (**adv**)  
number (**n**)

- numbers 5 to 7
- a large number of cars
- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (**n**)

## O

---

object (**n**)  
obvious (**adj**)  
obviously (**adv**)  
occasion (**n**)  
occupation (**n**)  
ocean (**n**)  
o'clock (**adv**)  
of (**prep**)  
of course (**adv**)  
off (**adv & prep**)

- It fell off the table. (**prep**)
- The meeting is off. (**adv**)
- I've got the afternoon off. (**adv**)

offer (**n & v**)  
office (**n**)  
officer (**n**)  
often (**adv**)  
oh (**exclam**)  
oh dear! (**exclam**)  
oil (**n**)  
OK / O.K. / okay (**adj & exclam**)  
old (**adj**)  
old-fashioned (**adj**)  
olive (**n**)  
omelette (**n**)  
on (**adv & prep**)  
on board (**prep phr**)  
on business (**prep phr**)  
once (**adv**)

- once a year
- I once saw him dancing.

one (**det & pron**)  
on fire (**prep phr**)  
on foot (**prep phr**)

on holiday (**prep phr**)  
 onion (**n**)  
 online (**adv & adj**)
 

- to book/buy something online (**adv**)
- an online printer (**adj**)

 only (**adj & adv**)  
 on purpose (**prep phr**)  
 on request (**prep phr**)  
 on sale (**prep phr**)  
 on time (**prep phr**)  
 onto (**prep**)  
 open (**adj & v**)  
 opening hours (**n pl**)  
 opera (**n**)  
 operate (**v**)  
 operation (**n**)  
 opinion (**n**)  
 opportunity (**n**)  
 opposite (**adj, n, prep & adv**)  
 option (**n**)  
 or (**conj**)  
 orange (**adj & n**)  
 orchestra (**n**)  
 order (**conj, n & v**)
 

- in order to (**conj**)
- to put something in order (**n**)
- to order a meal (**v**)

 ordinary (**adj**)  
 organisation (**n**)  
 organise (**v**)  
 original (**adj**)  
 other (**adj, pron & det**)  
 otherwise (**adv**)  
 ought (**mv**)  
 our (**det**)  
 ours (**pron**)  
 ourselves (**pron**)  
 out (**adv**)  
 outdoor (**adj**)  
 outdoors (**adv**)  
 out of (**prep**)  
 out of date (**prep phr**)  
 out of order (**prep phr**)  
 out of work (**prep phr**)  
 outside (**adv, adj & prep**)  
 oven (**n**)  
 over (**adv & prep**)
 

- I'm going over the road. (**prep**)
- over 40 people (more than) (**adv**)
- to be over (finished) (**adv**)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (**prep**)

 overnight (**adj & adv**)  
 owe (**v**)  
 own (**adj, pron & v**)
 

- my own pen (**adj**)

- on my own (**pron**)
  - to own a car (**v**)
- owner (**n**)

## P

---

pack (**v**)
 

- to pack a case (**v**)

 packet (**n**)  
 page (**n**)  
 pain (**n**)  
 painful (**adj**)  
 paint (**n & v**)  
 painter (**n**)  
 painting (**n**)  
 pair (**n**)  
 palace (**n**)  
 pale (**adj**)
 

- pale blue

 pan (**n**)  
 pants (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: trousers)  
 paper (**n**)
 

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

 paragraph (**n**)  
 parcel (**n**)  
 pardon (**exclam**)
 

- Pardon?

 parent (**n**)  
 park (**n & v**)
 

- a public park (**n**)
- to park a car (**v**)

 parking (**n**)  
 parking lot (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: car park)  
 parrot (**n**)  
 part (**n**)
 

- a part of something (**n**)

 partly (**adv**)  
 particular (**adj**)
 

- I love this CD - in particular the last song.

 partner (**n**)  
 part time (**adv**)  
 part-time (**adj**)  
 party (**n**)
 

- a birthday party
- a political party

 pass (**n & v**)
 

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination

 passenger (**n**)  
 passport (**n**)  
 password (**n**)  
 past (**adj, n & prep**)

- the past few weeks (**adj**)
  - in the past (**n**)
  - It's half past one. (**prep**)
- pasta (**n**)
- path (**n**)
- patient (**adj & n**)
  - to be patient (**adj**)
  - a hospital patient (**n**)
- pattern (**n**)
- pause (**v**)
- pavement (**n**)
- pay (**n & v**)
- PC (personal computer) (**n**)
- pea (**n**)
- peace (**n**)
- peaceful (**adj**)
- peach (**n**)
- peak (**n**)
- peanut (**n**)
- pear (**n**)
- pedestrian (**n**)
- peel (**v**)
- pen (**n**)
- pence (**n pl**)
- pencil (**n**)
- pencil case (**n**)
- penfriend (**n**)
- penguin (**n**)
- penny (**n**)
- people (**n pl**)
- pepper (**n**)
  - to pass the pepper (spice)
  - red peppers (vegetable)
- per (**prep**)
- percent (**adv**)
- perfect (**adj**)
- perform (**v**)
- performance (**n**)
- performer (**n**)
- perfume (**n**)
- perhaps (**adv**)
- period (**n**)
- permanent (**adj**)
- permission (**n**)
- permit (**v**)
  - Dogs are not permitted here.
- permitted (**adj**)
- person (**n**)
- personal (**adj**)
- personally (**adv**)
- persuade (**v**)
- pet (**n**)
- petrol (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: gas)
- petrol station (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: gas station)
- pharmacy (**n**)
- phone (**n & v**)
- photo (**n**)
- photocopy (**n**)
- photograph (**n**)
- photographer (**n**)
- photography (**n**)
- phrase (**n**)
- physics (**n**)
- piano (**n**)
- pick (**v**)
- pick up (**phr v**)
  - I picked up a pencil.
  - I'll pick up my sister from the station.
- picnic (**n**)
- picture (**n**)
- pie (**n**)
- piece (**n**)
  - a piece of cheese
  - to break into small pieces
  - a piece of furniture/advice
- pig (**n**)
- pile (**n**)
- pill (**n**)
- pillow (**n**)
- pilot (**n**)
- pin (**n & v**)
- pineapple (**n**)
- pink (**adj & n**)
- pipe (**n**)
- pirate (**n**)
- pity (**n**)
  - It's a pity you couldn't come to the party – it was great.
- pizza (**n**)
- place (**n**)
  - a safe place (**n**)
  - I've lost my place in the book. (**n**)
  - third place in a race (**n**)
  - London is a big place. (**n**)
- plain (**adj**)
  - It's plain to me. (clear)
  - a plain T-shirt (no design)
- plan (**n & v**)
  - a street plan (**n**)
  - a plan to do something (**n**)
- plane (**n**)
- planet (**n**)
- plant (**n & v**)
- plastic (**adj & n**)
- plate (**n**)
- platform (**n**)
- play (**n & v**)
  - a play at the theatre (**n**)
  - children playing (**v**)
  - to play football (**v**)
  - to play the guitar (**v**)
  - to play a CD (**v**)

- to play the part of someone (act) (**v**)
- player (n)**  
**playground (n)**  
**pleasant (adj)**  
**please (exclam & v)**
  - Come in, please. (**exclam**)
  - to please someone (**v**)**pleased (adj)**  
**pleasure (n)**  
**plenty (pron)**  
**plug (n)**
  - a plug for the bath
  - an electrical plug**plus (prep & conj)**  
**p.m. (adv)**  
**pocket (n)**  
**pocket money (n)**  
**poem (n)**  
**poet (n)**  
**poetry (n)**  
**point (n & v)**
  - to point at something (**v**)
  - The pencil has no point on it. (**n**)**police (n)**  
**police officer (n)**  
**police station (n)**  
**polite (adj)**  
**political (adj)**  
**politician (n)**  
**politics (n)**  
**pollution (n)**  
**pool (n)**
  - a swimming-pool**poor (adj)**
  - She is very poor. (financial)
  - the poor man (sympathy)**pop (n)**
  - pop song/music/star/group**popular (adj)**  
**population (n)**  
**port (n)**  
**position (n)**  
**positive (adj)**  
**possibility (n)**  
**possible (adj)**  
**possibly (adv)**  
**post (n & v)**
  - to post a letter (**v**)
  - to send it by post (**n**)**postcard (n)**  
**poster (n)**  
**postman (n)**  
**post office (n)**  
**postpone (v)**  
**pot (n)**  
**potato (n)**
- pound (£) (n)**  
**pour (v)**  
**powder (n)**  
**power (n)**  
**powerful (adj)**  
**practice (n)**  
**practise (v) (n = Am Eng)**  
**pray (v)**  
**prayer (n)**  
**predict (v)**  
**prefer (v)**  
**pregnant (adj)**  
**preparation (n)**  
**prepare (v)**  
**prepared (adj)**  
**prescription (n)**
  - medicine on a prescription**present (adj & n)**
  - to be present (**adj**)
  - at the present time (**adj**)
  - That will be all for the present. (**n**)
  - I got some lovely birthday presents. (**n**)**presentation (n)**  
**president (n)**  
**press (v)**
  - to press a button
  - to press a suit**pretty (adj & adv)**  
**prevent (v)**  
**previous (adj)**  
**previously (adv)**  
**price (n)**  
**primary school (n)**  
**prince (n)**  
**princess (n)**  
**principal (adj)**  
**print (v)**
  - to print a document**printer (n)**  
**prison (n)**  
**prisoner (n)**  
**private (adj)**  
**prize (n)**  
**probably (adv)**  
**problem (n)**  
**produce (v)**  
**product (n)**  
**profession (n)**  
**professional (n)**  
**professor (n)**  
**program(me) (n)**
  - TV programme
  - computer program**progress (n)**  
**project (n)**  
**promise (n & v)**

- to promise to do something (**v**)
  - to keep a promise (**n**)
- promote** (**v**)  
**pronounce** (**v**)
  - to pronounce a word correctly**pronunciation** (**n**)  
**proper** (**adj**)  
**property** (**n**)  
**protect** (**v**)  
**proud** (**adj**)  
**prove** (**v**)  
**provide** (**v**)  
**public** (**adj & n**)
  - public opinion (**adj**)
  - to make something public (**adj**)
  - to be open to the public (**n**)**public transport** (**n**)  
**publish** (**v**)  
**pull** (**v**)  
**pullover** (**n**)  
**pump** (**n**)
  - petrol/bike pump**punish** (**v**)  
**pupil** (**n**)  
**puppy** (**n**)  
**pure** (**adj**)  
**purple** (**adj & n**)  
**purpose** (**n**)
  - He did it on purpose. (deliberately)**purse** (**n**)  
**push** (**n & v**)  
**put** (**v**)  
**put away** (**phr v**)
  - He put the book away.**put down** (**phr v**)
  - She put her name down.**put off** (**phr v**)
  - The meeting was put off until the following week.**put on** (**phr v**)
  - He put on a suit.
  - Can you put on the light?
  - He didn't want to put on weight.**put out** (**phr v**)
  - The fire was quickly put out.**put through** (**phr v**)
  - Can you put me through to the manager, please?**put up** (**phr v**)
  - The company had to put up its prices.**puzzle** (**n**)

## Q

---

- qualification** (**n**)  
**qualified** (**adj**)  
**quality** (**n**)  
**quantity** (**n**)  
**quarter** (**n**)  
**queen** (**n**)  
**question** (**n**)
  - to ask a question
  - the question being discussed (subject)**questionnaire** (**n**)  
**queue** (**n**)  
**quick** (**adj**)  
**quickly** (**adv**)  
**quiet** (**adj**)  
**quit** (**v**)  
**quite** (**adv**)
  - Are you quite sure?
  - quite old**quiz** (**n**)

## R

---

- rabbit** (**n**)  
**race** (**n & v**)
  - to win a race (**n**)
  - to race against fast runners (compete) (**v**)
  - to race home quickly (run) (**v**)**racket** (**n**)
  - tennis racket**radio** (**n**)  
**rail** (**n**)
  - to go by rail**railway** (**n**)  
**rain** (**n & v**)  
**raincoat** (**n**)  
**rainforest** (**n**)  
**raise** (**v**)
  - to raise your arm
  - to raise prices**range** (**n**)  
**rap** (**n**)  
**rare** (**adj**)  
**rarely** (**adv**)  
**rather** (**adv**)
  - She's rather tall for her age.
  - I'd rather go to the cinema than the theatre
  - Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out?**raw** (**adj**)
  - raw meat**reach** (**v**)  
**read** (**v**)  
**reader** (**n**)

reading (n)	remember (v)
ready (adj)	remind (v)
real (adj)	remote control (n)
realise (v)	remove (v)
• He realised it was true.	rent (n & v)
realistic (adj)	repair (n & v)
really (adv)	repeat (v)
reason (n)	replace (v)
reasonable (adj)	reply (n & v)
reasonably (adv)	report (n & v)
rebuild (v)	reporter (n)
receipt (n)	request (n & v)
receive (v)	require (v)
recent (adj)	rescue (n & v)
reception (n)	research (v)
receptionist (n)	reservation (n)
recipe (n)	reserve (n & v)
recognise (v)	• She was a reserve for the team. (n)
recommend (v)	• to reserve a seat (v)
• to recommend someone/something	resort (n)
record (n & v)	respect (n & v)
• to keep a record (n)	responsible (adj)
• to break a record (n)	rest (n & v)
• to record a song (v)	• a rest from work (n)
recording (n)	• the rest of them (n)
recover (v)	• The doctor told her to rest. (v)
• to recover from an illness	restaurant (n)
recycle (v)	result (n)
• I don't recycle as much as I should.	retire (v)
recycled (adj)	return (n & v)
recycling (n)	• to return home (v)
red (adj)	• a return (ticket) (n)
reduce (v)	review (n)
refreshments (n pl)	revise (v)
refrigerator (n)	revision (n)
refund (n)	reward (n)
refuse (v)	rice (n)
regarding (prep)	rich (adj)
regards (n)	ride (n & v)
region (n)	rider (n)
register (v)	right (adj, adv & n)
• He registered with a new doctor. (v)	• the right time (correct) (adj)
registration (n)	• the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
regret (n & v)	• my right foot (adj)
regular (adj)	• Everything will be all right. (adj)
relation (n)	• Go right there. (directly) (adv)
• to visit a relation	• Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
relationship (n)	• the right to vote (n)
relative (n)	right-hand (adj)
• a relative came to stay	ring (n & v)
relax (v)	• stand in a ring (n)
relaxation (n)	• a wedding ring (n)
relaxed (adj)	• Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
reliable (adj)	• Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
religion (n)	
remain (v)	

ring back (**phr v**)  
ring up (**phr v**)

- to telephone somebody

rise (**v**)

- The sun rises in the east.
- Prices are rising.

river (**n**)  
road (**n**)  
roast (**adj & v**)  
rob (**v**)  
rock (**n**)

- rock (music) (**n**)
- a hard piece of rock (**n**)

role (**n**)  
roll (**n**)

- a roll of film (**n**)
- a bread roll (**n**)

romance (**n**)  
romantic (**adj**)  
roof (**n**)  
room (**n**)

- the sitting room
- There's lots of room in here.

rose (**n**)  
rough (**adj**)

- a rough road
- a rough idea
- rough work

round (**adj, adv & prep**)

- a round object (**adj**)
- the wrong way round (**adv**)
- to sit round a table (**prep**)

roundabout (**n**)  
route (**n**)  
routine (**n**)  
row (**n**)

- a row of seats

rubber (**n**)

- a rubber (eraser)

rubbish (**n**)  
rude (**adj**)  
rug (**n**)  
rugby (**n**)  
ruin (**n**)  
rule (**n & v**)

- the rules of grammar (**n**)
- to rule a country (**v**)

ruler (**n**)

- draw a line using a ruler

run (**v**)

- to run in a race
- to run a business

runner (**n**)  
running (**n**)  
run out (**phr v**)

- He ran out of time and didn't finish.

## S

---

sad (**adj**)  
safe (**adj**)

- to be safe from harm

safely (**adv**)  
sail (**n & v**)  
sailing (**n**)  
salad (**n**)  
salary (**n**)  
sale (**n**)  
salesman/saleswoman (**n**)  
salmon (**n**)  
salt (**n**)  
same (**adj, pron & adv**)

- at the same time (**adj**)
- Your watch is the same as mine. (**pron**)
- You should treat everyone the same. (**adv**)

sand (**n**)  
sandal (**n**)  
sandwich (**n**)  
satisfied (**adj**)  
sauce (**n**)  
saucepans (**n**)  
saucer (**n**)  
sausage (**n**)  
save (**v**)

- to save someone
- to save money
- to save time

say (**v**)

- to say something to someone
- I really can't say. (give an opinion)

scared (**adj**)  
scarf (**n**)  
scary (**adj**)  
scene (**n**)  
scenery (**n**)  
school (**n**)  
schoolchild (**n**)  
science (**n**)  
science fiction (**n**)  
scientific (**adj**)  
scientist (**n**)  
scissors (**n pl**)  
scooter (**n**)  
score (**n & v**)

- The score was 3-0. (**n**)
- to score a goal (**v**)

scream (**n & v**)  
screen (**n**)  
sculpture (**n**)

- sea (n)**
- search (n & v)**
- seaside (n)**
- season (n)**
- seat (n)**
- second (adv, det & n)**
  - She came second and won silver. **(adv)**
  - This is the second time you've been late. **(det)**
  - sixty seconds in a minute **(n)**
- secondary (adj)**
  - secondary school
- second-hand (adj & adv)**
- secret (adj & n)**
- secretary (n)**
- section (n)**
- security (n)**
- see (v)**
  - to see something (with the eyes)
  - to see the joke (understand)
  - to see someone about a problem (consult)
- seem (v)**
- select (v)**
- selfish (adj)**
- self-service (adj)**
- sell (v)**
- send (v)**
- sense (n)**
- sensible (adj)**
- sentence (n)**
  - words in a sentence
- separate (adj)**
- series (n)**
  - a TV series
- serious (adj)**
  - a serious person
  - a serious illness
- seriously (adv)**
- serve (v)**
  - to serve in a shop
- server (n)**
  - a file server
- service (n)**
  - a bus service
  - customer service
- session (n)**
  - in a school, gym
- set (n & v)**
- set off (phr v)**
  - She set off early for work.
- set out (phr v)**
  - They set out on the long journey.
- set up (phr v)**
- Her mother helped her to set up in business.**
- several (det & pron)**
- sew (v)**
- sex (n)**
  - the male/female sex
- shade (n)**
  - to sit in the shade
- shadow (n)**
- shake (v)**
- shall (mv)**
- shame (n)**
- shampoo (n)**
- shape (n)**
- share (v)**
- shark (n)**
- sharp (adj)**
  - a sharp knife
  - a sharp corner
  - a sharp picture
- shave (v)**
- she (pron)**
- sheep (n)**
- sheet (n)**
  - sheets on a bed
  - a sheet of paper
  - information sheet
- shelf (n)**
- shine (v)**
- shiny (adj)**
- ship (n)**
- shirt (n)**
- shock (n)**
  - to suffer from shock **(n)**
- shocked (adj)**
- shocking (adj)**
- shoe (n)**
- shoot (v)**
  - to shoot at the goal
- shop (n & v)**
- shop assistant (n)**
- shopping (n)**
- shore (n)**
- short (adj)**
- shortly (adv)**
- shorts (n pl)**
  - a pair of shorts
- should (mv)**
- shoulder (n)**
- shout (n & v)**
- show (n & v)**
  - a film show **(n)**
  - Show it to me. **(v)**
  - The picture shows a village. **(v)**
  - It shows that they care. **(v)**
- shower (n)**

- a shower of rain
  - to have a shower
- shut (adj & v)**
- shy (adj)**
- sick (adj)**
- side (n)**
- sight (n)**
  - Her sight is better with glasses.
  - in sight, out of sight
- sightseeing (n)**
- sign (n & v)**
  - a road sign (n)
  - to sign a document (v)
  - no sign of life (n)
  - signs of winter (n)
- signature (n)**
- signpost (n)**
- silence (n)**
- silent (adj)**
- silk (adj & n)**
- silly (adj)**
- silver (adj & n)**
- similar (adj)**
- simple (adj)**
- since (conj & prep)**
- sincerely (adv)**
  - Yours sincerely
- sing (v)**
- singer (n)**
- singing (n)**
- single (n & adj)**
  - a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
  - to be single (unmarried) (adj)
  - a single room (adj)
- sink (n & v)**
  - a kitchen sink (n)
  - The ship began to sink. (v)
- sir (n)**
  - Yes, sir!
- sister (n)**
- sit (v)**
- sit down (phr v)**
- site (n)**
- sitting room (n)**
- situated (adj)**
- situation (n)**
- size (n)**
- skate (n & v)**
- skateboard (n & v)**
- skateboarding (n)**
- skating (n)**
- ski (n & v)**
- skiing (n)**
- skill (n)**
- skin (n)**
- skirt (n)**
- sky (n)**
- sleep (n & v)**
- sleeve (n)**
- slice (n)**
- slim (adj)**
- slip (v)**
  - to slip on the ice
- slow (adj)**
- slowly (adv)**
- small (adj)**
- smart (adj)**
  - a smart idea (Am Eng)
  - smart clothes
- smell (n & v)**
- smile (n & v)**
- smoke (n & v)**
- smoking (n)**
- smooth (adj)**
  - a smooth surface (level)
  - a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)
- snack (n)**
- snake (n)**
- snow (n & v)**
- snowboard (n & v)**
- snowboarding (n)**
- so (adv & conj)**
- soap (n)**
- soap opera (n)**
- soccer (n)**
- sociable (adj)**
- social (adj)**
- society (n)**
- sock (n)**
- sofa (n)**
- soft (adj)**
  - a soft material
  - a soft drink
- software (n)**
- soldier (n)**
- solution (n)**
- solve (n)**
- some (det & pron)**
- somebody (pron)**
- somehow (adv)**
- someone (pron)**
- something (pron)**
- sometimes (adv)**
- somewhere (adv)**
- son (n)**
- song (n)**
- soon (adv)**
  - I'll come soon.
  - as soon as I can
- sore (adj)**
- sorry (adj)**
- sort (n)**

- the same sort
- soul (n)**
- sound (n & v)**
  - the sound of music (n)
  - It sounds like/as if... (v)
- soup (n)**
- sour (adj)**
  - a sour taste
- south (adj & adv, n)**
- southeast (adj & n)**
- southern (adj)**
- southwest (adj & n)**
- souvenir (n)**
- space (n)**
  - a parking space
  - write in the spaces
  - not enough space
  - outer space
- spare (adj & v)**
  - spare cash, spare time (adj)
  - to spare the time (v)
- sparkling (adj)**
  - Sparkling water, please.
- speak (v)**
- speaker (n)**
- special (adj)**
- spectacular (adj)**
- speech (n)**
- speed (n)**
- spell (v)**
- spelling (n)**
- spend (v)**
  - to spend money/time
- spice (n)**
- spicy (adj)**
- spill (v)**
- spinach (n)**
- spite (n)**
  - in spite of
- split up (phr v)**
  - She's just split up with her boyfriend.
- spoil (v)**
- spoon (n)**
- sport (n)**
- sports centre (n)**
- spot (n)**
- spy (n)**
- square (adj & n)**
  - a square room (adj)
  - a market square (n)
- squash (n)**
- stadium (n)**
- staff (n)**
- stage (n)**
  - to perform on a stage
- stairs (n pl)**
- stall (n)**
  - market stall
- stamp (n)**
  - a postage stamp
- stand (v)**
- star (n)**
  - stars in the sky (n)
  - a film star (n)
- start (n & v)**
  - a good start (n)
  - to start a race (v)
- station (n)**
  - a bus/fire/radio station
- statue (n)**
- stay (n & v)**
  - to stay to dinner (v)
  - to stay with friends (v)
  - to stay looking young (v)
  - a two-night stay (n)
- stay behind (phr v)**
  - She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
- steak (n)**
- steal (v)**
- steep (adj)**
- step (n)**
  - two steps forward
  - to climb the steps
- stick (n & v)**
  - a walking stick (n)
  - to stick two things together (v)
- sticky (adj)**
- still (adj & adv)**
  - I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)
  - Sit still! (adv)
  - She's still here. (adv)
- stir (v)**
- stomach (n)**
- stomach ache (n)**
- stone (n)**
  - a large stone
  - a stone bridge
- stop (n & v)**
  - a bus stop (n)
  - The car stopped. (v)
  - It's stopped raining. (v)
  - The rain stopped me from going out. (v)
- store (n)**
  - a department store (n)
- storm (n)**
- story (n)**
- straight (adj & adv)**
  - to go straight on (adv)
  - a straight road (adj)

- strange (adj)  
 stranger (n)  
 strawberry (n)  
 stream (n)  
 street (n)  
 stress (n)
  - He didn't want the stress of a new job.
- stressed (adj)  
 stressful (adj)  
 strict (adj)  
**strike (n & v)**
  - to go on strike (n)
  - to strike something (v)
- stripe (n)  
 strong (adj)  
 student (n)  
 studio (n)
  - TV/artists/recording studio
- studies (n pl)  
**study (n & v)**
  - to study physics (v)
  - to study the map (v)
  - Social Studies (n)
- stuff (n)  
 stupid (adj)  
 style (n)  
 stylish (adj)  
 subject (n)
  - the subject of a discussion
  - the subject of a sentence
  - a school subject
- subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)**
- succeed (v)  
 success (n)  
 successful (adj)  
 such (det)  
 suddenly (adv)  
 suffer (v)  
 sugar (n)  
 suggest (v)  
 suggestion (n)  
 suit (n)
  - to wear a suit
- suitable (adj)  
 suitcase (n)  
 sum (n)  
 sun (n)  
 sunbathe (v)  
 sunglasses (n pl)  
 sunny (adj)  
 sunrise (n)  
 sunset (n)  
 sunshine (n)  
 supermarket (n)  
 supper (n)  
**support (n & v)**
  - She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)
  - to support a weight (v)
  - to support a team (v)
- supporter (n)**  
**suppose (v)**
  - I suppose it's true.
  - You aren't supposed to drive fast.
  - It's supposed to be a good film.
- sure (adj & adv)**
  - I'm sure you're right. (adj)
  - to make sure (adv)
- surf (v)**  
 surfboard (n)  
 surfing (n)  
 surname (n)  
 surprise (n & v)  
 surprised (adj)  
 surprising (adj)  
**surround (v)**
  - The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
- sweater (n)**  
 sweatshirt (n)  
**sweet (adj & n)**
  - sweet food (adj)
  - a sweet face (adj)
  - a sweet smell (adj)
  - to eat a sweet (n)
- swim (n & v)**  
 swimmer (n)  
 swimming (n)  
 swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)  
 swimming pool (n)  
 swimsuit (n)  
**switch (n & v)**
  - light switch (n)
  - to switch on a machine (v)
- system (n)**
- 
- T**
- 
- table (n)  
 tablet (n)  
 table tennis (n)  
**take (v)**
  - to take someone's hand
  - to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
  - to take a photo
  - to take a long time
  - to take a holiday
- takeaway (n)**  
**take away (v)**

- Take 15 away from 78.
- take care of (v)**
- take care of someone.
- take off (phr v)**
- Do you want to take off your coat?
  - The plane takes off at 6.
- take part (in) (v)**
- Everybody took part in the meeting.
- take place (v)**
- The meeting took place at six.
- take up (phr v)**
- He decided to take up a new hobby.
- talent (n)**
- talented (adj)**
- talk (n & v)**
- talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)**
- tall (adj)**
- tap (n)**
- a cold-water tap (n)
- taste (n & v)**
- to have good taste (n)
  - to taste food (v)
  - It tastes good. (v)
- tasty (adj)**
- tax (n)**
- taxi (n)**
- tea (n)**
- teach (v)**
- teacher (n)**
- teaching (n)**
- team (n)**
- tear (n & v)**
- Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
  - to tear a piece of paper (v)
- technique (n)**
- technology (n)**
- teenager (n)**
- telephone (n & v)**
- television (TV) (n)**
- tell (v)**
- to tell a story
  - to tell someone something
  - to tell someone to do something
  - you can't always tell
- temperature (n)**
- to have a temperature
  - air temperature
- temporary (adj)**
- tennis (n)**
- tense (n)**
- tent (n)**
- term (n)**
- terrible (adj)**
- terribly (adv)**
- terrific (adj)**
- terrified (adj)**
- test (n & v)**
- text (n & v)**
- textbook (n)**
- text message (n)**
- than (conj & prep)**
- thank (v)**
- thanks (exclam)**
- thank you (exclam)**
- that (conj, det & pron)**
- the (det)**
- theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)**
- their (det)**
- theirs (pron)**
- them (pron)**
- themselves (pron)**
- then (adv)**
- there (adv)**
- therefore (adv)**
- these (det & pron)**
- they (pron)**
- thick (adj)**
- thief (n)**
- thin (adj)**
- thing (n)**
- think (v)**
- to think about something
  - I think he's left.
  - What did you think of the film?
  - I think I'll go.
  - I'm thinking of going.
- thirsty (adj)**
- this (det & pron)**
- those (det & pron)**
- though (conj)**
- thought (n)**
- to have thoughts about something
  - to be deep in thought
- thriller (n)**
- throat (n)**
- through (prep)**
- throw (v)**
- throw away (phr v)**
- He threw away the old TV.
- thumb (n)**
- thunder (n)**
- thunderstorm (n)**
- tick (n & v)**
- ticket (n)**
- tidy (adj & v)**
- tidy up (phr v)**
- Please tidy up when you've finished.
- tie (n & v)**
- a shirt and tie (n)
  - to tie with string (v)
- tiger (n)**
- tight (adj)**

- tight shoes
- tights (n pl)**
- a pair of tights
- till (conj & prep)**
- to wait till the end (prep)
  - till he comes (conj)
- time (n & v)**
- What time is it? (n)
  - It took a long time. (n)
  - the last time (n)
  - Is it time yet? (n)
  - Four times five is twenty. (v)
- timetable (n)**
- tin (n)**
- a tin of peas
  - made of tin
- tiny (adj)**
- tip (n)**
- the tip of the pencil
  - a tip for the waitress
- tired (adj)**
- tiring (adj)**
- tissue (n)**
- title (n)**
- to (prep)**
- toast (n)**
- toast for breakfast
- today (adv & n)**
- toe (n)**
- together (adv)**
- toilet (n)**
- tomato (n)**
- tomorrow (adv & n)**
- tongue (n)**
- tonight (adv & n)**
- too (adv)**
- I've been there, too.
  - It's too heavy to lift.
- tooth/teeth (n)**
- toothache (n)**
- toothbrush (n)**
- toothpaste (n)**
- top (adj & n)**
- top of the class (adj)
  - at the top of his voice (n)
- topic (n)**
- total (adj & n)**
- totally (adv)**
- touch (v)**
- tour (n & v)**
- tour guide (n)**
- tourism (n)**
- tourist (n)**
- tourist information centre (n)**
- tournament (n)**
- toward(s) (prep)**
- towel (n)**
- tower (n)**
- town (n)**
- toy (n)**
- track (n)**
- a race track
- tracksuit (n)**
- trade (n)**
- traditional (adj)**
- traffic (n)**
- traffic jam (n)**
- traffic light(s) (n)**
- train (n & v)**
- to travel by train (n)
  - to train in a skill (v)
- trainer (n)**
- a pair of trainers
  - a personal trainer
- training (n)**
- tram (n)**
- transfer (v)**
- translate (v)**
- translation (n)**
- transport (n)**
- trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)**
- travel (v)**
- travel agent (n)**
- tree (n)**
- trend (n)**
- trick (n)**
- trip (n)**
- a weekend trip
- trouble (n)**
- trousers (n pl)**
- truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)**
- trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)**
- the trunk of a car
- true (adj)**
- Is it true?
  - a true friend
- trumpet (n)**
- trust (v)**
- to trust someone
- truth (n)**
- try (v)**
- to try to do something
  - to try (out) something
- try on (phr v)**
- to try on shoes
- T-shirt (n)**
- tube (n)**
- a tube of toothpaste
- tuna (n)**
- tune (n)**
- tunnel (n)**
- turkey (n)**

**turn (n & v)**

- to turn your head (v)
- to turn the page (v)
- It's my turn. (n)
- The wheels began to turn. (v)

**turn down (phr v)**

- Could you turn down the music?

**turning (n)**

- the first turning on the left

**turn into (phr v)**

- The water had turned into ice.

**turn off (phr v)**

- She turned off the engine.

**turn on (phr v)**

- Can you turn on the TV?

**turn up (phr v)**

- Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.

**twice (adv)****twin (n)****type (n & v)**

- a type of person (n)
- to type a letter (v)

**typical (adj)****typically (adv)****tyre (n)****U**

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**ugly (adj)****umbrella (n)****unable (adj)****unbelievable (adj)****uncle (n)****uncomfortable (adj)****under (prep)**

- under the bed
- under £10.00

**underground (adj & n)**

- underground trains (adj)
- to travel by underground (n)

**underline (v)****underneath (prep)****underpants (n)****understand (v)****underwear (n)****undress (v)****unemployed (adj)****unemployment (n)****unexpected (adj)****unfair (adj)****unfit (adj)****unforgettable (adj)****unfortunately (adv)****unfriendly (adj)****unhappy (n)****unhealthy (adj)****uniform (n)****union (n)****unit (n)****unkind (adj)****unknown (adj)****unimportant (adj)****uninterested (adj)****uninteresting (adj)****universe (n)****university (n)****unless (conj)****unlikely (adj)****unlucky (adj)****unnecessary (adj)****unpack (v)****unpleasant (adj)****until (prep & conj)****unusual (adv)****unwell (adj)****up (adv & prep)**

- to walk up the hill (prep)
- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)
- Lift your head up. (adv)
- Speak up, please. (adv)

**update (n & v)****upload (n)****upon (prep)**

- once upon a time
- That depends upon when you finish.

**upper (adj)****upset (adj)****upstairs (adj & adv)****up to (prep phr)**

- up to six people

**up to date (prep phr)****urgent (adj)****urgently (adv)****us (pron)****use (n & v)**

- Can you use a computer? (v)
- It's for the use of teachers only. (n)
- Is this any use to you? (n)

**used to (v)**

- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.

- I'm not used to getting up early.

**useful (adj)****user (n)****usual (adj)****usually (adv)****V**

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**v/versus (prep)**

- Manchester United v Liverpool
- valley (n)**  
**valuable (adj)**  
**value (n)**  
**van (n)**  
**variety (n)**  
**various (adj)**  
**vase (n)**  
**vegetable (n)**  
**vegetarian (n & adj)**  
**vehicle (n)**  
**very (adv)**  
**vet (n)**  
**via (prep)**  
**video (n & v)**  
**video clip (n)**  
**video game (n)**  
**view (n)**
  - a beautiful view  
**village (n)**  
**violin (n)**  
**virus (n)**
  - a computer virus  
**visa (n)**  
**visit (n & v)**  
**visitor (n)**  
**vocabulary (n)**  
**voice (n)**  
**volleyball (n)**  
**volume (n)**  
**vote (n & v)**  
**vowel (n)**

**W**

- wage(s) (n)  
wait (n & v)  
waiter (n)  
waiting room (n)  
waitress (n)  
wake (v)  
wake up (phr v)  
walk (n & v)  
walking (n)  
wall (n)  
wallet (n)  
want (v)  
war (n)  
wardrobe (n)  
warm (adj)  
warn (v)  
warning (n)  
wash (n & v)  
wash up (phr v)  
washing machine (n)

**washing-up (n)**

- to do the washing-up
- waste (adj & v)**

**watch (n & v)**

- My watch keeps good time. (n)
- I watched TV last night. (v)

**water (n & v)****waterfall (n)****wave (n & v)**

- waves at sea (n)
- to wave goodbye (v)

**way (n)**

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

**we (pron)****weak (adj)**

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse

**wear (v)**

- to wear a dress

**wear out (phr v & adj)**

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
- My shoes are worn out. (adj)

**weather (n)****weather forecast (n)****web (n)****webcam (n)****web page (n)****website (n)****wedding (n)****week (n)****weekday (n)****weekend (n)****weekly (adj & adv)**

- a weekly magazine (adj)

- to phone home twice weekly (adv)

**weigh (v)****weight (n)****welcome (n & v)**

- a warm welcome (n)

- Welcome to London! (v)

**well (adj, adv & exclam)**

- I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
- to behave very well (adv)
- Shake the bottle well. (adv)
- Well, here we are. (exclam)

**well done! (adv)****well-dressed (adj)****well-known (adj)****well made / well-made (adv & adj)****west (adj, adv & n)**

**western (adj)**  
**wet (adj)**

- wet clothes
- wet weather

**whale (n)**  
**what (det & pron)**  
**whatever (pron & det)**  
**wheel (n)**  
**wheelchair (n)**  
**when (adv)**  
**whenever (conj)**  
**where (adv & conj)**  
**wherever (conj)**  
**whether (conj)**  
**which (pron & det)**  
**while, whilst (conj)**  
**white (adj)**  
**who (pron)**  
**whole (adj & n)**  
**whose (det & pron)**  
**why (adv)**  
**wide (adj)**

- a wide road

**wife (n)**  
**wild (adj)**  
**wildlife (n)**  
**will (mv)**  
**willing (adj)**  
**win (v)**  
**wind (n)**

- A strong wind was blowing.

**window (n)**  
**windscreen (n)**  
**windsurfing (n)**  
**windy (n)**  
**wing (n)**

- a bird's wing
- the wing of an aeroplane

**winner (n)**  
**wise (adj)**  
**wish (n & v)**

- Best wishes. (n)
- Wish me luck. (v)
- I wish you were here. (v)

**with (prep)**  
**within (prep)**  
**without (prep)**  
**woman (n)**  
**wonder (v)**

- I wonder what he said.

**wonderful (adj)**  
**wood (n)**

- to be made of wood
- in a large wood

**wooden (adj)**  
**wool (n)**

**word (n)**

- words in a sentence
- He didn't say a word.

**work (n & v)**

- school work (n)
- to work for a living (v)
- hard work (n)
- to be out of work (n)

**worker (n)**  
**working (adj)**  
**workout (n)**

- I like a good workout at the gym.

**work out (phr v)**

- I work out at the gym every day.

**world (n)**  
**worried (adj)**  
**worry (n & v)**  
**worse (adj & adv)**  
**worst (adj & adv)**  
**worth (adj)**  
**would (mv)**  
**wow (exclam)**  
**wrap (up) (v & phr v)**

- to wrap (up) a parcel

**write (v)**  
**write down (phr v)**

- write down an address

**writer (n)**  
**writing (n)**  
**written (adj)**  
**wrong (adj)**

## Y

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**yard (n)**  
**yeah (exclam)**  
**year (n)**  
**yellow (adj)**  
**yes (adv)**  
**yesterday (adv)**  
**yet (adv)**  
**yoga (n)**  
**yog(h)urt (n)**  
**you (pron)**  
**you know (exclam)**  
**young (adj)**  
**your (det)**  
**yours (pron)**  
**yourself (pron)**  
**youth (n)**

## Z

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**zero (n)**

**zone (n)**

**zoo (n)**

## Appendix 1

### Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### **Cardinal numbers**

one, two, three, etc.

#### **Ordinal numbers**

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

#### **Days of the week**

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

#### **Months of the year**

January, February, etc.

#### **Seasons of the year**

spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### **Countries, languages and nationalities**

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

#### **Continents**

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

## Appendix 2

# Topic Lists

### Clothes and Accessories

backpack	go (with/together)	perfume	sweatshirt
bag	(phr v)	plastic	swimming costume
belt	handbag	pocket	take off
blouse	handkerchief	pullover	tie
boot	hat	purse	tights
bracelet	jacket	put on	tracksuit
button	jeans	raincoat	trainers
cap	jewellery / jewelry	ring	trousers
chain	jumper	scarf	T-shirt
clothes	kit	shirt	sandal
coat	knit	shoe	sweatshirt
collar	label	shorts	swimsuit
cotton	laundry	silk	try on
dress	leather	size	umbrella
earring	make-up	skirt	underpants
fashion	match (v)	sleeve(less)	underwear
fasten	material	socks	undress
fit (v)	necklace	stripe	uniform
fold (v)	old-fashioned (adj)	suit	wallet
glasses	pants	sunglasses	watch
glove	pattern	sweater	wear (out)
			wool(len)

### Colours

(dark/light/pale)	gold	orange	silver
black	golden	pink	yellow
blue	green	purple	white
brown	grey	red	

### Communications and Technology

access	delete	file	mouse mat
address	dial	hang up	MP3 player
at / @	dial up	hardware	net
blog	digital	headline	online
blogger	digital camera	homepage	operator
by post	disc/disk	install	parcel
calculator	dot	internet	password
call (v)	download (n & v)	invent	PC
call back	drag	invention	phone
CD (player)	DVD (player)	IT	photograph
CD-Rom	electronic(s)	keyboard	photography
chat	email	laptop	postcard
chat room	engaged	(computer)	print
click (v)	enter	machine	printer
computer	envelope	message	program(me)
connect	equipment	mobile phone	reply
connection	fax	mouse	ring

ring up	switch on	turn off	web
screen	talk	turn on	webcam
server	telephone	upload	web page
software	text	video clip	website
switch off	text message	volume	

## Education

absent	course	language	read
advanced	curriculum	learn	register
arithmetic	degree	lesson	remember
art	desk	level	rubber
beginner	dictionary	library	ruler
bell	diploma	mark	school
biology	drama	mathematics	science
blackboard	economics	math(s)	secondary school
board	elementary	music	student
book	essay	nature studies	studies
bookshelf	geography	note	study (v)
break(time)	history	notice board	subject
break up	handwriting	pencil case	teach
certificate	homework	photography	teacher
chemistry	information	physics	technology
class	instructions	practice (n)	term
classroom	intermediate	practise (v)	test
clever	instructor	primary school	university
coach	IT	project	
college	know	pupil	
composition	laboratory (lab)	qualification	

## Entertainment and Media

act (v)	chess	film	listen to
action	cinema	film maker	look at
actor	circus	film star	magazine
ad	classical music	fireworks	magic
admission	comedy	folk music	MP3 player
adventure	comic	fun	museum
advert	competition	go out	music
advertisement	concert	group	musician
art	dance	guitar	news
article	dancer	guitarist	newspaper
audience	disc	headline	opera
ballet	disco	hero	orchestra
band	display	heroine	paint
board game	DJ / disc jockey	hip hop	painter
book	documentary	hit song	perform
camera	drama	horror	performance
card	draw	instrument	performer
cartoon	drawing	interval	play
celebrity	DVD (player)	interview(er)	poem
CD (player)	entrance	jazz music	pop music
CD-Rom	exhibition	journalist	programme
channel	exit	keyboard	quiz
chat show	festival	laugh	recording

review	scene	stage	television
rock music	screen	star	thriller
romantic	series	studio	video
row	soap opera	talk show	

## Environment

bottle bank	litter	public transport	recycling
climate change	petrol ( <b>Br Eng</b> )	recycle	rubbish (bin)
gas ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	pollution	recycled	traffic (jam)

## Food and Drink

apple	cookie	ingredients	rice
bake ( <b>v</b> )	corn	jam	roast ( <b>v &amp; adj</b> )
banana	cream	jug	roll
barbecue ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	cucumber	juice	salad
bean	cup	kitchen	salmon
biscuit	curry	knife	salt
bitter ( <b>adj</b> )	cut	lamb	sandwich
boil ( <b>v</b> )	delicious	lemon	sauce
boiled	dessert	lemonade	saucepans
bottle	diet	lettuce	saucer
bowl	dinner	lunch	sausage
box	dish	main course	slice ( <b>n</b> )
bread	drink	meal	snack
break	duck	meat	soft drink
breakfast	eat	melon	soup
broccoli	egg	menu	sour
bunch (of bananas)	fish	microwave ( <b>n</b> )	spicy
burger	flavour	milk	spinach
butter	flour	mineral water	spoon
cabbage	food	mushroom	steak
café / cafe	fork	oil	strawberry
cafeteria	French fries	omelette	sugar
cake	fresh	onion	sweet ( <b>adj &amp; n</b> )
can (of beans)	fridge	orange	takeaway
candy	fried	pan	taste
canteen	fruit	pasta	tasty
carrot	fruit juice	pea	tea
cereal	fry	peach	thirsty
cheese	frying pan	peanut	toast
chef	garlic	pear	tomato
chicken	glass	pepper	tuna
chilli	grape	picnic	turkey
chips	grill ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	pie	vegetable
chocolate	grilled	piece of cake	vegetarian
coconut	herbs	pineapple	waiter
coffee	honey	pizza	waitress
cola	hot	plate	wash up
cook ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	hungry	potato	yog(h)urt
cooker	ice	recipe	
	ice cream	refreshments	

## **Health, Medicine and Exercise**

accident	danger	head	problem
ache	dangerous	headache	recover
ambulance	dead	health	rest (n & v)
ankle	dentist	hear (v)	run
appointment	die	heart	shoulder
arm	diet	heel	sick
aspirin	doctor	hospital	skin
baby	ear	hurt	soap
bandage	earache	ill	sore throat
bleed (v)	emergency	illness	stomach
blood (n)	exercise	injure	stomach ache
body	eye	keep fit	stress
bone	face	knee	swim
brain	fall	leg	tablet
break	feel better/ill/sick	lie down	take exercise
breath	fever	medicine	temperature
breathe	finger	nose	thumb
check	fit	nurse	tired
chemist	flu	operate	toes
chin	foot	operation	tooth
clean	get better/worse	pain	toothache
cold (n)	go jogging	painful	toothbrush
comb	gym	patient (n)	walk
cough (n & v)	gymnastics	pharmacy	well (adj)
cut	hair	pill	
damage	hand	prescription	

## **Hobbies and Leisure**

barbecue	dance	hobby	painting
beach	dancing	holidays	park
bicycle	doll	jogging	party
bike	draw	join in	photograph
camera	drawing	keen on	picnic
camp	DVD (player)	keep fit	playground
camping	facilities	magazine	quiz
campsite	fan	member(ship)	sculpture
CD (player)	festival	model	sightseeing
chess	fiction	museum	slide
club	gallery	music	sunbathe
collect(or)	go out	musician	tent
collection	guitar	nightlife	
computer	hang out	opening hours	
cruise	hire	paint	

## House and Home

accommodation	computer	heating	rent
address	cooker	hi-fi	repair
air conditioning	cottage	home	roof
alarm (fire/car)	cupboard	house	room
alarm clock	curtain	housewife	roommate
antique	cushion	housework	rubbish
apartment	desk	iron	safe (adj)
armchair	digital (adj)	jug	seat
balcony	dining room	kettle	sheet
basin	dish	key	shelf
bath(tub)	dishwasher	kitchen	shower
bathroom	door	ladder	sink
bed	downstairs	lamp	sitting room
bedroom	drawer	laptop	sofa
bell	dustbin	(computer)	stairs
bin	duvet	lift	stay (v)
blanket	DVD (player)	light	step
blind	electric(al)	(clothes) line	surround
block	entrance	living-room	switch
(notice) board	fan	lock	table
bookcase	flat	microwave (n)	tap
bookshelf	flatmate	mirror	telephone
bowl	floor	mug	television
box	freezer	neighbour	toilet
brush	fridge	oil	towel
bucket	frying pan	oven	tower
bulb	furniture	pan	toy
candle	garage	path	TV (screen/set)
carpet	garden	pillow	upstairs (adv)
ceiling	gas	pipe	vase
cellar	gate	plant	video
central heating	grill	plug	wall
chair	ground (floor)	plug in	washing
channel (with TV)	hall	property	machine
chest of drawers	handle	radio	window
clock	heat (v)	refrigerator	
	heater	remote control	

## Language

advanced	elementary	mention	speak
answer	email	message	talk
argue	grammar	pronounce	tell
ask	intermediate	pronunciation	translate
beginner	joke	question	translation
chat	letter	say	vocabulary
communicate	mean	sentence	word
communication	meaning	shout	

## Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able	depressed	interested	rich
afraid	different	interesting	right
alone	difficult	jealous	rude
amazed	disappointed	keen	sad
amazing	disappointing	kind	satisfied
amusing	easy	lazy	serious
angry	embarrassed	lovely	slim
annoyed	embarrassing	lucky	slow
anxious	excellent	mad	small
ashamed	excited	married	smart
awful	exciting	miserable	sorry
bad	famous	modern	soft
beautiful	fantastic	negative	special
better	favourite	nervous	strange
bored	fine	nice	strong
boring	fit	noisy	stupid
bossy	fond	normal	sure
brave	free	old	surprised
brilliant	frightened	old-fashioned	sweet
busy	friendly	ordinary	tall
calm	funny	original	terrible
careful	generous	patient	tired
challenging	gentle	personal	true
charming	glad	pleasant	typical
cheerful	good	poor	unable
clear	great	positive	unhappy
clever	guilty	pretty	unusual
confident	happy	quick	useful
confused	hard	quiet	well
confusing	healthy	ready	wonderful
cool	heavy	real	worried
crazy	high	realistic	wrong
cruel	hungry	reasonable	young
curious	important	relaxed	
delighted	intelligent	reliable	

## **Places: Buildings**

apartment block / apartment building	college cottage department	hospital hotel house	ruin school shop
bank	store	library	sports centre
bookshop	disco	mosque	stadium
bookstore	elevator	museum	supermarket
building	entrance	office	swimming pool
cafe / café	exit	palace	theatre
cafeteria	factory	police station	tourist
castle	flat	post office	information centre
cinema	gallery	prison	tower
clinic	garage	railway station	university
club	grocery store		

## **Places: Countryside**

area	field	path	sea
bay	forest	port	seaside
beach	harbour	railway	sky
campsite	hill	rainforest	stream
canal	island	region	valley
cliff	lake	river	village
desert	land	rock	waterfall
earth	mountain	sand	wood
farm	ocean	scenery	

## **Places: Town and City**

apartment building	city centre	pavement	station
airport	corner	petrol station	street
bridge	crossing	playground	subway
bus station	crossroads	road	town
bus stop	fountain	roundabout	tunnel
car park	market	route	turning
cash machine	motorway	shopping centre	underground
cashpoint	monument	signpost	zoo
	park	square	

## **Services**

bank	doctor	library	swimming pool
café / café	gallery	museum	theatre
cafeteria	garage	post office	tourist information
cinema	hairdresser	restaurant	
dentist	hotel	sports centre	

## **Shopping**

ad	close ( <b>v</b> )	expensive	
advert	closed	for sale	reduce
advertise	collect	hire	reduced
advertisement	complain	inexpensive	rent
assistant	cost ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	label	re serve
bargain	credit card	logo	return
bill	customer	luxury	save
book	damaged	money	second-hand
buy	dear	order	sell
cash	department	pay (for)	shop
cent	store	penny	shop assistant
change	deposit	pou nd	shopper
cheap	dollar	price	shopping
cheque	euro	reasonable	spend
choose	exchange	receipt	supermarket
			try on

## Sport

athlete	extreme sports	point(s)	surf
athletics	(sports) facilities	practice ( <b>n</b> )	surfboard
badminton	fishing	practise ( <b>v</b> )	surfboarding
ball	fitness	prize	surfing
baseball	football	race	swim
basketball	football player	race track	swimming
bat	game	racing	swimming
bathing suit	goal	racket	swimming costume
beach	goalkeeper	reserve ( <b>n</b> )	swimming pool
bicycle	golf	rest ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	swimsuit
bike	gym	ride ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	table tennis
boat	gymnastics	rider	take part
boxing	helmet	riding	team
catch ( <b>v</b> )	high jump	rugby	tennis
champion	hit ( <b>v</b> )	run ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	tennis player
championship	hockey	running	throw ( <b>v</b> )
changing room	horse-riding	sail ( <b>n &amp; v</b> )	ticket
climb ( <b>v</b> )	ice hockey	sailing	tired
climbing	ice skating	score	track
club	instructor	sea	tracksuit
coach ( <b>n</b> )	jogging	season	trainer(s)
compete	join in	shoot(ing)	train(ing)
competition	kick ( <b>v</b> )	shorts	versus / v
competitor	kit	skateboard	volleyball
contest	league	skating	walk ( <b>v</b> )
court	locker (room)	skiing	watch ( <b>v</b> )
cricket	long jump	snowboard	water skiing
cycling	luck	snowboarding	win
cyclist	match	soccer	workout
dancing	member	sport(s)	yoga
diving	motor-racing	sports centre	
enter (a competition)	net	squash	
	play ( <b>v</b> )	stadium	

## The Natural World

air	environmental	lion	space
animal	explore(r)	monkey	spring
autumn	fall ( <b>Am Eng</b> )	moon	star
beach	farmland	mosquito	stone
bee	field	mountain	summer
bird	fire	mouse/mice	sun
branch	fish	nature	sunrise
bush	flood	north	sunset
butterfly	flower	parrot	sunshine
cave	forest	penguin	tiger
cliff	freeze	planet	tree
climate	frog	plant	valley
coast	fur	pollution	water
continent	giraffe	rabbit	waterfall
country	grass	rainforest	waves
countryside	grow	range	west
desert	jungle	river	wild
dolphin	hill	rock	wildlife
donkey	hot	sand	winter
duck	ice	scenery	wood
earth	island	sea	wool
east	lake	shark	world
elephant	land	sky	
environment	leaf	south	

## Time

afternoon	evening	monthly	today
a.m. / p.m.	half (past)	morning	tomorrow
appointment	holidays	night	tonight
autumn	hour	noon	week
birthday	January - December	o'clock	weekday
century	meeting	past	weekend
clock	midnight	quarter (past / to)	weekly
daily	minute	second	winter
date	moment	spring	working hours
day	Monday - Sunday	summer	year
diary	month	time	yesterday

## Travel and Transport

abroad	backpacker	bus	capital city
accommodation	backpacking	bus station	car
(aero) / (air)plane	bag	bus stop	car alarm
airline	baggage	by air	car park
airport	bicycle / bike	by land	case
ambulance	board ( <b>v</b> )	by rail	catch ( <b>v</b> )
announcement	boarding pass	by road	change ( <b>v</b> )
arrival	boat	by sea	charter
arrive	border	cab	check in ( <b>v</b> )
at sea	bridge	cabin	check-in ( <b>n</b> )
backpack	brochure	canal	check out ( <b>v</b> )

coach	fuel	on time	subway
confirm	garage	on vacation	suitcase
country	gas / gas station	oil	take off
crossing	(Am Eng)	operator	taxi
crossroads	gate	overnight	tour (n & v)
currency	guest	park (v)	tour guide
customs	guide	parking lot	tourist
cycle (n & v)	guidebook	parking space	tourist
cyclist	handlebars	passenger	information centre
delay	harbour	passport	traffic
delayed	helicopter	path	traffic jam
deliver	hitchhike	petrol	traffic lights
depart	hotel	petrol station	train
departure	immigration	pilot	tram
destination	jet	platform	translate
direction	journey	public transport	translation
document(s)	land (v)	railroad	travel
dollar	leave	railway	trip
double room	left	reception	tunnel
drive	light	repair (v)	tyre/tire
driver	lorry	reservation	underground
driving/driver's licence	luggage	reserve	underground
due	machine	return (n & v)	train
duty-free	map	ride	vehicle
embassy	mechanic	road sign	visa
euro	mirror	roundabout	visit(or)
exchange rate	miss	route	waiting room
facilities	motorbike	sail (v)	way
far	motorway	scooter	wheel
fare	move	(bus) service	window
ferry	nationality	ship	windscreen
flight	on board	sightseeing	
fly	on business	signpost	
foreign	on foot	single room	
	on holiday	speed	

## Weather

blow	fog	icy	sunshine
breeze	foggy	lightning	temperature
centigrade	freezing	mild	thunder(storm)
cloud	frozen	rain	warm
cloudy	gale	shower	weather
cold	get wet	snow	wet
cool	heat	snowfall	wind
degrees	hot	storm	windy
dry	humid	sun	
forecast	ice	sunny	

## Work and Jobs

actor	desk	lawyer	qualification
application	detective	lecturer	queen
apply	diary	letter	quit
architect	diploma	librarian	receptionist
army	director	manager	reporter
artist	diver	mechanic	retire
assistant	doctor	meeting	retirement
athlete	earn	message	sailor
babysitter	email	model	salary
banker	employ (v)	musician	sales assistant
boss	employee	novelist	salesman
break (n)	employer	nurse	saleswoman
businessman	employment	occupation	scientist
businesswoman	engineer	office	secretary
butcher	explorer	officer (e.g. <i>prison/police</i> )	security guard
cameraman	factory	out of work	shop assistant
candidate	farm	owner	shopper
canteen	farmer	painter	singer
captain	film star	part time	soldier
career	fireman	photographer	staff
chef	football player	pilot	student
chemist	full time	poet	taxi driver
cleaner	goalkeeper	policeman	teacher
colleague	guard	police officer	tennis player
company	guest	policiewoman	tour guide
computer	guide	politician	trade
conference	hairdresser	porter	travel agent
contract	housewife	postman	unemployed
cook	housework	president	uniform
crew	instructions	profession	wage(s)
customs officer	instructor	professional	waiter/waitress
CV	job	professor	work
dancer	journalist	(computer)	worker
dentist	judge	programmer	
department	king	publisher	
designer	laboratory		

